



Pennsylvania State Library
BULLETIN brary
DOCUMENTS of the

Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture

VOL. 33

SEPTEMBER-OCTOBER, 1950

No. 5

GENERAL BULLETIN 632

•

PENNSYLVANIA
CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT
1949

- **Crops, Livestock and Livestock Products**
- **Farm Income, Prices, Labor and Wages**
- **Lime, Fertilizer, Equipment, Conveniences**

•

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

HON. JAMES H. DUFF, Governor

Department of Agriculture

HON. MILES HORST, Secretary

Harrisburg



PUBLISHED
950

738.1
120

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
General Discussion.....	3
Table 1—Rank of Pennsylvania Crop Production, 1949.....	5
Table 2—CORN: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	6
Table 3—WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	7
Table 4—OATS: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	8
Table 5—BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	9
Table 6—RYE: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	10
Table 7—BUCKWHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value....	11
Table 8—POTATOES: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	12
Table 9—ALL HAY: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	13
Table 10—TOBACCO: Estimated Acreage, Production and Value.....	14
Table 11—MAPLE PRODUCTION, by States.....	14
Table 12—TRUCK CROPS: Commercial (for manufacture).....	14
Table 13—TRUCK CROPS: Commercial (for market).....	15
Table 14—APPLES: Production, Price and Value.....	16
Table 15—PEACHES: Production, Price and Value.....	17
Table 16—PEARS: Production, Price and Value.....	18
Table 17—CHERRIES: Production, Price and Value.....	19
Table 18—GRAPES: Production, Price and Value.....	20
Table 19—FARMS: Number and Average Size and CROPS: Total Value and Value per Farm, 1949.....	21
Table 20—LIVESTOCK and LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: Rank in Pennsyl- vania and among States.....	22
Table 21—HORSES and MULES: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1950	23
Table 22—CATTLE and MILK COWS: Number on Farms, Price and Value, January 1, 1950	24
Table 23—SWINE and SHEEP: Number on Farms, Price and Value, Jan- uary 1, 1950	25
Table 24—CHICKENS and HIVES of BEES: Number on Farms, Price and Value—Chickens, January 1, 1950 and Bees, July 1, 1949.....	26
Table 25—MILK and Farm BUTTER: Production, Price and Value, 1949	27
Table 26—EGGS, WOOL and HONEY: Production and Value, 1949.....	28
Table 27—FARMS, Number and Size, LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, January 1, 1950, and LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, Value, 1949.....	29
Table 28—Farm Cash Income, by States, 1949.....	30
Table 29—Income from Farm Production, Pennsylvania, 1948, 1949.....	30
Table 30—Prices Received by Farmers, Price Indexes and Purchasing Power of Agricultural Products, 1949.....	31
Table 31—Farm Wages, 1923-1949 and Length of Farm Workday, 1948, 1949	32
Table 32—COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and LIME: Estimated Amount Used on Farms and Value, 1949.....	33
Table 33—Automobiles, Trucks, Tractors, Gas Engines and Silos on Farms, January 1, 1950.....	34
Table 34—Farms Having Certain Conveniences and Equipment, Janu- ary 1, 1950.....	35

Bulletin—Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture—Published bi-monthly by direction of the Secretary. Entered as second-class matter May 15, 1940, at the Post Office at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, under the Act of June 6, 1900.

Pennsylvania Agriculture

PENNSYLVANIA, although long regarded primarily as a major industrial State, in recent years has received recognition as an increasingly important agricultural production area.

According to the United States Agricultural Census of 1945, Pennsylvania has 171,761 farms, averaging 87.4 acres in size. As of January 1950, the State Department of Agriculture estimated the value of farm lands, buildings, equipment and machinery at \$1,700,000,000. Livestock and poultry on hand at that time was worth approximately \$360,000,000 and crops on hand \$140,000,000. These three items represent a total investment of more than \$2,200,000,000 in the State's agricultural production industry, comparing favorably with capital invested in the Commonwealth's metal and metal products industries, and with all other manufacturing industries of the State.

Cash income from marketings from Pennsylvania farms amounted to \$824,021,000 in 1948 compared with \$768,348,000 in 1949. In this respect the State ranked 13th in the Nation. In addition, Government payments totaled \$5,318,000 in 1948 and \$4,828,000 in 1949. One-third of the 1949 cash income (\$256,896,000) was from dairy products, and one-fourth (\$192,213,000) from poultry and poultry products, the two totaling \$449,109,000. Cash income in 1949 from all livestock, poultry and their products, amounted to \$577,483,000 (75% of total income) and from crops \$190,865,000 (25%).

In 1949 Pennsylvania ranked 1st among all States in the production of mushrooms, buckwheat, cigar-leaf tobacco, spring and fall spinach, nursery-grown Christmas trees, producer-retailed milk, and crops grown under glass; 2nd in clover and timothy hay; 3rd in maple sugar; 4th in sour cherries and commercial apples; 5th in potatoes and maple sirup; 6th in grapes; 7th in timothy seed, all cherries and all tobacco; 8th in pears and sweet cherries; 10th in all hay and 12th in honey.

Pennsylvania in 1949 ranked 3rd in value of dairy products, 6th in volume of milk, 7th in total weight of calves slaughtered, 9th in number and 5th in value of milk cows and heifers two years old and over and 10th in weight of cattle and hogs slaughtered. In poultry the State ranked 1st in income from chickens; 2nd in farm cash income from eggs, 2nd in combined income from chickens, eggs, broilers and turkeys; 3rd in chickens raised, 3rd in eggs produced; 4th in number and 2nd in value of chickens on farms January 1, 1950; 8th in number of baby chicks hatched; and 9th in number and 8th in value of turkeys raised.

Relative importance of crops within the Commonwealth and among the states is presented in some detail on page 5, and of livestock and livestock products on page 22. All estimates are preliminary, and values of crops are forecasts based upon prices received during the marketing season to December 1, except tobacco.

PENNSYLVANIA 1949 CROP PRODUCTION

THE aggregate value of Pennsylvania's principal field and fruit crops produced in 1949, estimated at \$301,341,000, is 3% less than their 1948 value of \$310,801,000. On a tonnage basis, production was up slightly more than 1%, the decrease of 1% in field crops being more than offset by a 70% increase in tonnage of fruits. Prices received by farmers were down sharply from 1948 for nearly all crops, hay alone showing an increase.

Temperatures averaged above normal during spring months and vegetative growth had an early start. Planting progressed on schedule through April. Precipitation was adequate during April but May, June and early July were dry. Freezing temperatures occurred the last of May and on June 8. August and September were warm and somewhat dry but most crops developed rapidly and matured early. Killing frosts held off until October 24-28. Crop yields generally were below average but above 1948.

CORN Planting of corn was accomplished in good season. Above normal temperatures and somewhat dry weather favored growth in most areas. In north central counties and parts of the northeast some fields yielded poorly due to insufficient rainfall. Ensilage and corn for grain generally made excellent yields. In southwestern counties appearance of the two generation corn borer doubled the extent of damage; overall losses exceeded 1948.

WHEAT Much of the winter wheat harvested was planted late but favorable November weather brought condition on December 1 to above average. The winter was unusually mild and stands wintered well despite absence of normal snow cover. Rainfall in May and June was deficient but favored control of rust.

OTHER GRAINS Early seedings of oats received a good start and produced well but later stands were seriously affected by dry weather—straw was short and yield only fair. Acreage of barley increased sharply over a year previous and the average yield was a record high. Rye acreage cut for grain was down sharply. Demand for buckwheat was poor and acreage planted was much below a year previous.

POTATOES Insufficient rainfall lowered yield of early potatoes. Rapid development of late tubers during September and early October brought the average yield to 186 bushels per acre, 1 bushel above the previous record set in 1948.

TOBACCO Alternating dry and wet periods at planting time hindered setting of tobacco plants in the Lancaster area. Below normal rainfall slowed development and plants failed to attain the heavy growth of a year previous. The crop cured nicely.

FRUITS Production of apples was more than double the 1948 crop and exceeded the 1938-47 average by about 2 million bushels. Peaches produced well above last year's good crop and the 10-year average. Prices for peaches and apples were disappointing and demand for lower grades very poor. Pears yielded well but the grape crop was below average. Production of sour cherries at 9,000 tons was record high.

PENNSYLVANIA FARM LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1950

FARM inventory value of the five species of livestock (cattle, hogs, sheep, horses and mules) on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1950 of \$313,825,000 is 10% below January 1, 1949. With chickens and turkeys included, total farm inventory value was \$359,160,000, 11% below a year previous. The downward trend in number of sheep, horses and mules continued. Milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk on farms showed an increase of 2%, with the number totaling 1,020,000 head on January 1, 1950. Percentage changes between the first-of-the-year inventories of 1950 and 1949 were: cattle, up 2%; hogs, down 2%; sheep, down 5%; horses, down 15%; mules, down 18%; chickens, up 11% and turkeys up 5%.

Changes in value per head over a year previous were: cattle and milk cows, each down 10%; hogs, down 27%; sheep, down 8%; horses, down 10%; mules, down 14%; chickens, down 21% and turkeys, down 13%.

CATTLE With the increase of 2% in cattle and in milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk, heifers 1 to 2 years old for milk increased 2%—from 246,000 to 252,000. Heifer calves under 1 year of age kept for milk numbered 276,000, compared with 260,000 a year earlier, up 6%. The 10% decrease in steers 1 year old and older suggests some decrease in the production of beef in the State in 1950, though commercial feeders had as many cattle on feed as a year earlier.

HOGS Of the 704,000 hogs on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1950, 435,000 were less than 6 months old. Of the 269,000 6 months old or older, 92,000 were sows or gilts compared with 94,000 on January 1, 1949. The combined spring and fall pig crops, 1,088,000, was 5% larger than the 1949 crop.

SHEEP The sheep inventory, 217,000 head, was down 5% from the previous record low numbers of 228,000 a year earlier. At the beginning of 1867 there were 2,985,000 sheep on Pennsylvania farms. The number of ewes 1 year and older this January was 139,000, compared with 146,000 January 1, 1949. Ewe lambs totaled 33,000 compared with 35,000 a year earlier. Fencing problems and losses from predatory animals are given as reasons for the continued decline in sheep numbers.

HORSES AND MULES Horse numbers, declining since 1932, now stand at 110,000, 15% below a year previous. The number of mules has been decreasing since 1936 and now totals 11,000 compared with 14,000 on January 1, 1949. Continued mechanization of farms has reduced demand for workstock and prices continue to drop. Stallions registered during 1949 by the State Bureau of Animal Industry numbered 115, compared with 110 in 1948, 124 in 1947, 131 in 1946, 144 in 1945, 177 in 1944, 269 in 1943, 320 in 1942, 396 in 1941 and 438 in 1940.

POULTRY Hens on Pennsylvania farms increased 3% to 7,234,000; pullets increased 13% to 16,157,000 and other chickens increased 24% to 3,446,000. Value per head of all chickens decreased from \$2.08 on January 1, 1949 to \$1.64 on January 1, 1950.

EGGS AND CHICKS Production of eggs set a new record of 3,097,000,000 in 1949, but only 1 million more than the previous record established in 1948. Chicks produced by commercial hatcheries totaled 63,755,000 compared with 55,800,000 in 1948.

TABLE 1 - RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA CROP PRODUCTION, 1949*

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, 1949

Crop	Rank	Value
Corn	1	\$89,708,000
All hay	2	84,800,000
All wheat	3	38,005,000
Potatoes	4	28,737,000
Oats	5	18,472,000
Tobacco	6	15,464,000
Commercial truck crops	7	15,266,000
Commercial apples	8	11,602,000
Barley	9	4,860,000
Peaches	10	3,922,000

RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1949

CROP	States producing	Acreage		Yield		Production		Value	
		Rank	Acres	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Dollars
Corn	48	20	1,378,000	9	46.5	15	64,077,000	13	89,708,000
Winter wheat	39	14	918,000	8	23.0	14	21,114,000	14	38,005,000
All wheat	40	18	918,000	9	23.0	17	21,114,000	18	38,005,000
Oats	48	15	821,000	22	30.0	13	24,630,000	12	18,472,000
Barley	42	15	135,000	2	40.0	13	5,400,000	13	4,860,000
Rye	35	24	13,000	4	15.5	22	202,000	23	252,000
Buckwheat	15	1	92,000	3	20.5	1	1,886,000	1	1,792,000
All hay	48	11	2,339,000	21	1.42 a	10	3,392,000 a	7	84,800,000
Alfalfa	46	20	300,000	38	1.95 a	22	585,000 a		
Clover & timothy	43	2	1,954,000	13	1.35 a	2	2,638,000 a		
Soybeans for hay	30	18	19,000	5	1.60 a	19	30,000 a		
Red cloverseed	18	11	29,000	11	.30	12	23,000	12	713,000
Timothy seed	8	7	5,300	5	2.60	7	13,800	7	138,000
Soybeans for beans	29	22	16,000	14	17.0	22	272,000	22	544,000
Cigar-leaf tobacco	9	1	d 38,100	3	1,541 b	1	58,709,000 b	2	15,464,000
All tobacco	21	8	d 38,100	2	1,541 b	7	58,709,000 b	10	15,464,000
Potatoes	48	7	103,000	17	186	5	19,158,000	5	28,737,000
Comm'l truck crops	46	14	86,800			14	352,000 a	12	15,266,000
Comm'l apples	35					4	9,680,000	3	11,602,000
Peaches	36					5	2,451,000	7	3,922,000
Pears	30					8	385,000		616,000
Grapes	20					6	14,100 a	5	1,297,000
All cherries	12					7	10,700 a	6	2,267,000
Sweet cherries	11					8	1,700 a	8	413,000
Sour cherries	11					4	9,000 a	4	1,854,000
Maple sugar	10					3	21,000 b	3	13,000
Maple sirup	10					5	94,000 c	5	390,000

a - tons b - pounds c - gallons d - Revised, May 10, 1950

RANKING STATES IN CROP PRODUCTION, 1949

CROP	Rank									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Corn	Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Ind.	Nebr.	Ohio	Mo.	Wisc.	Ky.	Mich.
All wheat	Kans.	N.Dak.	Tex.	Okla.	Mont.	Ohio	Wash.	Nebr.	Colo.	Ill.
Winter wheat	Kans.	Tex.	Okla.	Ohio	Nebr.	Ill.	Wash.	Colo.	Ind.	Mo.
Oats	Iowa	Minn.	Ill.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Mich.	Ind.	Nebr.	Ohio	Mo.
Barley	Calif.	N.Dak.	Minn.	Colo.	S.Dak.	Mont.	Idaho	Oreg.	Wisc.	Utah
Rye	N.Dak.	Minn.	S.Dak.	Nebr.	Wis.	Mich.	Ind.	Ill.	Mo.	Ky.
Buckwheat	Pa.	N.Y.	Minn.	Mich.	Ohio	Wis.	Tenn.	Me.	Va.	Ind.
All hay	Wis.	Calif.	Mo.	Minn.	N.Y.	Iowa	Nebr.	Ill.	Ohio	Pa.
Alfalfa	Calif.	Wis.	Nebr.	Iowa	Minn.	Kans.	Idaho	Ill.	Mich.	Colo.
Clover-timothy	N.Y.	Pa.	Iowa	Wisc.	Ohio	Ill.	Mo.	Mich.	Minn.	Ind.
Soybean hay	Ill.-N.Car.	Ind.	Ky.	Tenn.	Miss.	Ala.	Mo.	Ohio	Ark.	
Red cloverseed	Mich.-Idaho	Mo.	Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Oreg.	Ohio	Wis.	Ind.	
Timothy seed	Iowa	Ohio	Mo.	Ill.	Minn.	Ind.	Pa.	Wis.		
Soybeans-beans	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Ohio	Mo.	Minn.	Ark.	N.Car.	Kans.	Ky.
Tobacco (all)	N.Car.	Ky.	Tenn.	S.Car.	Va.	Ga.	Pa.	Md.	Wisc.	Ohio
Cigar leaf tobacco	Pa.	Wis.	Conn.	Mass.	Ohio	Fla.	Ga.	N.Y.	Minn.	
Potatoes	Me.	Calif.	Idaho	N.Y.	Pa.	N.Dak.	Colo.	Mich.	Minn.	Wisc.
Apples (comm'l)	Wash.	N.Y.	Mich.	Pa.	Calif.	Va.	Ohio	Ill.	Mass.	W.Va.
Peaches	Calif.	Mich.	Wash.	S.C.	Pa.	Ark.	Tex.	Ill.	Colo.	Ga.
Pears	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Mich.	N.Y.	Tex.	Ill.	Pa.	Ohio	Okla.
Grapes	Calif.	N.Y.	Mich.	Wash.	Ohio	Pa.	Ark.	N.Car.	Mo.	Iowa
All Cherries	Mich.	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	N.Y.	Wisc.	Pa.	Utah	Idaho	Colo.
Sweet Cherries	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Mich.	Idaho	N.Y.-Utah	Pa.	Mont.	Col.-Ohio	
Sour Cherries	Mich.	N.Y.	Wis.	Pa.	Wash.	Colo.	Oreg.	Utah	Ohio	Idaho
Maple sugar	Vt.	N.Y.	Pa.	Mich.	Mass.-N.H.	Md.	Me.			
Maple sirup	Vt.	N.Y.	Ohio	Mich.	Pa.	Wisc.	N.H.	Mass.	Md.	Me.

*As released December 17, 1949, except tobacco, May 10, 1950

TABLE 2 - CORN: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford	30,500	48.7	1,485,350	1.47	2,183,460
	Erie	24,050	48.2	1,159,210	1.45	1,680,850
	Forest	620	43.4	26,910	1.47	39,560
	Mercer	29,630	48.6	1,440,020	1.31	1,886,430
	Venango	7,780	44.2	343,880	1.29	443,610
	Warren	6,600	46.5	306,900	1.52	466,490
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford	28,510	45.8	1,305,760	1.45	1,893,350
	Cameron	270	42.0	11,340	1.48	16,780
	Clinton	8,580	41.9	359,500	1.39	499,700
	Elk	1,320	39.3	51,880	1.43	74,190
	Lycoming	24,510	42.8	1,049,030	1.31	1,374,230
	McKean	1,890	45.0	85,050	1.52	129,280
	Potter	3,200	40.9	130,880	1.47	192,390
	Sullivan	2,670	39.0	104,130	1.44	149,950
	Tioga	12,430	39.4	489,740	1.46	715,020
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna	5,430	41.3	224,260	1.59	356,570
	Susquehanna	13,940	40.9	570,150	1.54	878,030
	Wayne	7,080	39.9	282,490	1.62	457,630
	Wyoming	7,340	40.9	300,210	1.47	441,310
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong	17,850	42.4	756,840	1.38	1,044,440
	Beaver	10,690	42.8	457,530	1.32	603,940
	Butler	25,260	46.8	1,182,170	1.38	1,631,390
	Clarion	14,380	45.2	649,980	1.30	844,970
	Indiana	21,870	42.2	922,910	1.41	1,301,300
	Jefferson	11,500	40.9	470,350	1.36	639,680
	Lawrence	17,810	44.7	796,110	1.28	1,019,020
CENTRAL	Blair	13,640	44.8	611,070	1.28	782,170
	Cambria	9,570	43.5	416,300	1.33	553,680
	Centre	25,780	44.0	1,134,320	1.32	1,497,300
	Clearfield	9,930	39.8	395,210	1.43	565,150
	Columbia	22,090	42.7	943,240	1.44	1,358,270
	Dauphin	25,780	47.5	1,224,550	1.39	1,702,120
	Huntingdon	19,600	44.2	866,320	1.24	1,074,240
	Juniata	15,570	47.0	731,790	1.33	973,280
	Mifflin	14,430	49.7	719,660	1.29	928,360
	Montour	10,280	39.2	402,980	1.45	584,320
	Northumberland	26,770	42.8	1,145,760	1.35	1,546,780
	Perry	22,940	47.6	1,091,940	1.38	1,506,880
	Snyder	19,140	46.4	888,100	1.25	1,110,120
	Union	13,450	49.0	659,050	1.31	863,360
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon	4,980	49.0	244,020	1.53	373,350
	Lehigh	25,250	45.9	1,158,980	1.43	1,657,340
	Luzerne	11,380	39.9	454,060	1.47	667,470
	Monroe	6,140	42.0	257,880	1.57	404,870
	Northampton	27,830	48.0	1,335,840	1.41	1,883,530
	Pike	930	40.5	37,660	1.59	59,880
	Schuylkill	16,670	43.7	728,480	1.52	1,107,290
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny	11,240	40.6	456,340	1.46	666,260
	Fayette	16,030	43.6	698,910	1.44	1,006,430
	Greene	10,570	39.7	419,630	1.42	595,870
	Somerset	22,930	45.0	1,031,850	1.33	1,372,360
	Washington	23,390	46.2	1,080,620	1.46	1,577,710
	Westmoreland	31,910	45.8	1,461,480	1.43	2,089,920
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams	44,510	47.7	2,123,130	1.39	2,951,150
	Bedford	29,150	43.8	1,276,770	1.31	1,672,570
	Cumberland	45,700	46.5	2,125,050	1.34	2,847,570
	Franklin	52,650	47.0	2,474,550	1.28	3,167,420
	Fulton	12,930	43.8	566,330	1.28	724,900
	York	90,260	48.0	4,332,480	1.42	6,152,120
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks	60,470	45.2	2,733,240	1.45	3,963,200
	Bucks	42,070	48.0	2,019,360	1.43	2,988,650
	Chester	44,910	49.5	2,223,040	1.41	3,134,490
	Delaware	2,900	46.7	135,430	1.43	193,660
	Lancaster	102,310	56.4	5,770,270	1.46	8,424,660
	Lebanon	27,970	47.3	1,322,980	1.44	1,905,090
	Montgomery	27,430	50.2	1,376,990	1.49	2,051,720
	Philadelphia	760	51.0	38,760	1.52	58,920
PENNSYLVANIA		1,378,000	46.5	64,077,000	1.40	89,708,000
UNITED STATES		86,735,000	38.9	3,377,790,000	1.19	4,017,810,000

TABLE 3 - WHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	11,030	23.5	259,200	1.75	453,600
	Erie.....	9,120	23.2	211,580	1.79	378,730
	Forest.....	640	20.0	12,800	1.85	23,680
	Mercer.....	16,030	25.7	413,260	1.73	714,940
	Venango.....	4,510	25.1	113,200	1.72	194,700
	Warren.....	1,450	21.4	31,030	1.86	57,720
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	6,630	25.2	167,030	1.83	305,760
	Cameron.....	20	24.5	490	1.39	930
	Clinton.....	5,800	26.2	151,960	1.86	282,650
	Elk.....	630	20.4	12,850	1.85	23,770
	Lycoming.....	17,800	22.1	393,380	1.82	715,950
	McKean.....	290	20.6	5,970	1.90	11,340
	Potter.....	950	22.0	20,900	1.95	40,760
	Sullivan.....	520	24.4	12,690	1.87	23,730
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	1,920	22.8	43,780	1.82	79,680
	Lackawanna.....	320	24.7	7,900	1.83	14,850
	Susquehanna.....	710	23.5	16,680	1.87	31,190
	Wayne.....	140	26.0	3,640	1.91	6,950
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,180	24.1	28,440	1.84	52,330
	Armstrong.....	13,900	24.2	336,380	1.77	595,390
	Beaver.....	7,450	24.0	178,800	1.85	330,780
	Butler.....	17,170	26.8	460,160	1.76	809,880
	Clarion.....	12,810	24.6	315,130	1.75	551,480
	Indiana.....	15,870	20.1	318,990	1.85	590,130
	Jefferson.....	8,570	24.7	211,680	1.73	366,210
	Lawrence.....	12,660	26.6	336,760	1.80	606,170
CENTRAL	Blair.....	9,720	23.4	227,450	1.73	393,490
	Cambria.....	7,390	22.0	162,580	1.84	299,150
	Centre.....	21,330	26.6	567,380	1.79	1,015,610
	Clearfield.....	5,920	20.8	123,140	1.76	216,730
	Columbia.....	19,090	23.2	442,890	1.85	819,350
	Dauphin.....	19,040	21.2	403,650	1.74	702,350
	Huntingdon.....	13,160	22.4	294,780	1.72	507,020
	Juniata.....	11,950	21.8	260,510	1.70	442,870
	Mifflin.....	10,680	23.8	254,180	1.75	444,820
	Montour.....	7,930	24.7	195,870	1.78	348,650
	Northumberland....	20,390	23.0	468,970	1.78	834,770
	Perry.....	16,940	22.3	377,760	1.73	653,520
	Snyder.....	15,050	22.0	331,100	1.73	572,800
	Union.....	12,020	25.9	311,320	1.79	557,260
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	4,500	20.0	90,000	1.86	167,400
	Lehigh.....	22,420	22.5	504,450	1.84	928,190
	Luzerne.....	6,600	23.0	151,800	1.89	286,900
	Monroe.....	3,660	20.1	73,570	1.89	139,050
	Northampton.....	14,240	23.8	338,910	1.86	630,370
	Pike.....	100	15.0	1,500	1.91	2,860
	Schuylkill.....	15,990	21.3	340,590	1.82	619,870
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	6,250	21.0	131,250	1.91	250,690
	Fayette.....	8,780	20.8	182,620	1.85	337,850
	Greene.....	3,030	20.1	60,900	1.76	107,180
	Somerset.....	11,740	20.0	234,800	1.74	408,550
	Washington.....	10,930	22.7	248,110	1.76	436,670
	Westmoreland.....	18,220	21.4	389,910	1.82	709,640
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	30,750	20.8	639,600	1.80	1,151,280
	Bedford.....	18,960	19.9	377,300	1.75	660,280
	Cumberland.....	33,440	21.0	702,240	1.75	1,228,920
	Franklin.....	54,520	20.2	1,101,300	1.82	2,004,370
	Fulton.....	14,260	17.0	242,420	1.79	433,930
	York.....	71,450	23.0	1,643,350	1.79	2,941,600
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	43,490	22.5	978,520	1.84	1,800,480
	Bucks.....	25,290	25.3	639,840	1.86	1,190,100
	Chester.....	24,590	25.6	629,500	1.83	1,151,980
	Delaware.....	1,500	24.8	37,200	1.90	70,680
	Lancaster.....	76,930	26.2	2,016,880	1.82	3,670,720
	Lebanon.....	18,420	22.8	419,980	1.82	764,360
	Montgomery.....	18,590	23.6	428,720	1.86	816,020
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	520	23.9	12,430	1.83	23,370
		918,000	23.0	21,114,000	1.80	38,005,000
UNITED STATES.....		76,751,000	14.9	1,146,463,000	1.86	12,133,125,000

TABLE 4 - OATS: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	29,310	30.1	882,230	.77	679,320
	Erie.....	21,800	28.4	619,120	.80	495,300
	Forest.....	1,140	31.1	35,450	.85	30,130
	Mercer.....	24,340	30.1	732,630	.72	527,490
	Venango.....	9,520	31.1	296,070	.73	216,130
	Warren.....	7,600	32.1	243,960	.89	217,120
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	23,910	29.1	695,780	.78	542,710
	Cameron.....	290	33.8	9,800	.72	7,060
	Clinton.....	5,650	29.4	166,110	.69	114,620
	Elk.....	3,360	29.0	97,440	.80	77,950
	Lycoming.....	20,220	35.0	707,700	.71	502,470
	McKean.....	3,570	23.1	82,470	.74	61,030
	Potter.....	8,870	25.6	227,070	.78	177,110
	Sullivan.....	3,380	27.2	91,940	.74	68,040
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	20,930	33.8	709,120	.77	546,020
	Lackawanna.....	5,300	23.7	125,610	.78	97,980
	Susquehanna.....	15,640	23.2	362,850	.80	290,280
	Wayne.....	8,570	26.0	222,820	.84	187,170
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	7,120	25.0	178,000	.79	140,620
	Armstrong.....	16,910	30.3	512,370	.76	389,400
	Beaver.....	7,890	34.1	269,050	.81	217,930
	Butler.....	23,330	31.4	732,560	.78	571,400
	Clarion.....	17,900	29.0	519,100	.73	378,940
	Indiana.....	19,410	25.6	496,900	.77	382,610
	Jefferson.....	16,870	26.9	453,800	.76	344,890
	Lawrence.....	15,950	32.9	524,760	.74	388,320
CENTRAL	Blair.....	8,310	27.3	226,860	.70	158,800
	Cambria.....	13,240	27.6	365,420	.75	274,060
	Centre.....	19,590	31.8	622,960	.69	429,840
	Clearfield.....	12,690	27.1	343,900	.71	244,170
	Columbia.....	17,030	31.6	539,730	.69	372,410
	Dauphin.....	15,660	28.4	444,740	.71	315,770
	Huntingdon.....	11,190	27.3	305,490	.72	219,950
	Juniata.....	11,550	26.5	306,030	.69	211,200
	Mifflin.....	8,830	32.9	290,510	.69	200,450
	Montour.....	7,540	30.9	232,990	.69	160,760
	Northumberland....	17,030	30.5	520,940	.70	364,660
	Perry.....	13,740	26.9	369,610	.72	266,120
	Snyder.....	13,320	28.0	372,960	.70	261,070
	Union.....	10,110	36.0	363,950	.68	247,490
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,990	29.4	117,310	.75	87,930
	Lehigh.....	13,570	30.0	407,100	.73	297,180
	Luzerne.....	7,930	27.2	217,060	.77	167,140
	Monroe.....	7,440	24.2	180,050	.79	142,240
	Northampton.....	18,020	26.7	481,130	.74	356,040
	Pike.....	1,030	26.3	27,090	.80	21,670
	Schuylkill.....	13,030	27.5	358,320	.78	279,490
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	6,950	31.3	217,540	.81	176,210
	Fayette.....	9,770	30.4	297,010	.82	243,550
	Greene.....	4,470	26.2	117,110	.78	91,350
	Somerset.....	30,480	35.9	1,094,230	.73	793,790
	Washington.....	16,990	30.0	509,700	.76	387,370
	Westmoreland.....	21,680	30.5	661,240	.78	515,770
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	7,280	28.1	204,570	.67	137,060
	Bedford.....	16,370	30.3	496,010	.75	372,010
	Cumberland.....	11,660	27.5	320,650	.71	227,660
	Franklin.....	4,930	27.7	136,560	.72	98,320
	Fulton.....	2,620	24.7	64,710	.70	45,300
	York.....	13,970	34.6	483,360	.67	323,850
	Berks.....	32,680	29.0	947,720	.79	748,700
	Bucks.....	15,120	33.8	511,060	.78	398,630
	Chester.....	17,270	38.8	670,080	.77	515,960
	Delaware.....	1,090	39.0	42,510	.86	36,560
	Lancaster.....	6,250	35.3	220,620	.90	198,570
	Lebanon.....	9,100	31.5	286,650	.75	214,990
	Montgomery.....	8,380	30.5	255,590	.81	207,030
	Philadelphia.....	120	34.7	4,160	.91	3,790
PENNSYLVANIA.....		821,000	30.0	24,630,000	.75	18,472,000
UNITED STATES.....		40,560,000	32.6	1,322,924,000	.634	838,491,000

TABLE 5 - BARLEY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	100	29.3	2,930	1.05	3,080
	Erie.....	800	26.4	21,120	1.06	22,390
	Foreet.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Mercer.....	490	34.4	16,860	1.09	18,380
	Venango.....	20	29.8	600	1.08	650
	Warren.....	280	26.8	7,500	1.10	8,250
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	320	47.5	15,200	1.07	16,260
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	210	44.8	9,410	1.04	9,790
	Elk.....	270	26.8	7,240	1.08	7,820
	Lycoming.....	360	32.9	11,840	1.02	12,030
	McKean.....	80	27.3	2,180	1.11	2,420
	Potter.....	180	26.3	4,730	1.11	5,250
	Sullivan.....	10	24.3	240	1.06	250
	Tioga.....	610	27.6	16,840	1.06	17,850
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	10	22.3	220	1.01	220
	Susquehanna.....	130	24.3	3,160	1.06	3,350
	Wayne.....	20	25.3	510	1.06	540
	Wyoming.....	30	23.3	700	1.03	720
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	400	37.8	15,120	1.12	16,930
	Beaver.....	370	37.2	13,760	1.19	16,370
	Butler.....	290	38.6	11,190	1.20	13,430
	Clarion.....	430	33.7	14,490	1.13	16,370
	Indiana.....	470	37.3	17,530	1.13	19,810
	Jefferson.....	200	35.5	7,100	1.11	7,880
	Lawrence.....	340	34.7	11,800	1.11	13,100
CENTRAL	Blair.....	930	37.2	36,460	.90	32,810
	Cambria.....	890	31.8	28,300	.98	27,730
	Centre.....	280	41.2	11,540	1.01	11,660
	Clearfield.....	180	29.3	5,270	1.06	5,590
	Columbia.....	450	33.7	15,160	.94	14,250
	Dauphin.....	5,670	37.8	214,330	.90	192,900
	Huntingdon.....	1,550	40.8	63,240	.88	55,650
	Juniata.....	1,200	36.5	43,800	.85	37,230
	Mifflin.....	700	44.8	31,350	.90	28,220
	Montour.....	20	37.3	750	.89	670
	Northumberland.....	460	36.1	16,610	.83	13,790
	Perry.....	1,110	36.8	40,850	.88	35,950
	Snyder.....	820	35.8	29,360	.83	24,370
	Union.....	130	43.7	5,680	.84	4,770
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	80	31.8	2,540	.92	2,340
	Lehigh.....	4,150	38.1	158,120	.86	135,980
	Luzerne.....	70	26.8	1,880	.99	1,860
	Monroe.....	130	36.3	4,720	.99	4,670
	Northampton.....	3,420	42.0	143,640	.89	127,840
	Pike.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Schuylkill.....	720	35.3	25,420	.90	22,880
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	500	43.1	20,550	1.16	23,840
	Fayette.....	2,280	36.8	83,900	1.09	91,450
	Greene.....	30	34.7	1,040	1.11	1,150
	Somerset.....	1,380	31.1	42,920	1.04	44,640
	Washington.....	1,000	35.7	35,700	1.10	39,270
	Westmoreland.....	2,820	36.0	101,520	1.07	108,630
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	6,340	36.5	231,410	.86	199,010
	Bedford.....	3,930	32.6	129,750	.91	118,070
	Cumberland.....	10,090	42.1	424,790	.86	365,320
	Franklin.....	15,450	40.3	622,640	.87	541,700
	Fulton.....	1,310	33.3	43,620	.90	39,260
	York.....	13,000	42.7	555,100	.88	488,490
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	7,700	39.7	305,690	.88	269,010
	Bucks.....	4,560	43.3	197,450	.89	175,730
	Chester.....	13,430	43.0	577,490	.87	502,420
	Delaware.....	920	43.0	39,560	.96	37,980
	Lancaster.....	14,490	43.6	631,760	.90	568,580
	Lebanon.....	4,500	41.6	187,200	.86	160,990
	Montgomery.....	1,690	43.0	72,670	.91	66,130
	Philadelphia.....	100	39.4	3,940	1.01	3,980
PENNSYLVANIA.....		135,000	40.0	5,400,000	.90	4,860,000
UNITED STATES.....		9,879,000	24.1	238,104,000	1.05	250,172,000

TABLE 6 - RYE: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	70	15.4	1,080	1.41	1,520
	Erie.....	190	16.3	3,100	1.46	4,530
	Forest.....	10	15.5	160	1.30	210
	Mercer.....	110	18.4	2,020	1.35	2,730
	Venango.....	10	14.5	140	1.33	190
	Warren.....	30	15.2	460	1.29	590
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	90	13.0	1,170	1.35	1,580
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	50	15.5	780	1.18	920
	Elk.....	10	18.1	180	1.30	230
	Lycoming.....	200	14.4	2,880	1.23	3,540
	McKean.....	10	18.7	190	1.26	240
	Potter.....	20	17.1	340	1.25	420
	Sullivan.....	20	13.3	270	1.28	350
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	20	13.4	270	1.34	360
	Lackawanna.....	20	13.0	260	1.25	320
	Susquehanna.....	30	16.0	480	1.27	610
	Wayne.....	30	15.0	450	1.26	570
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	40	12.5	500	1.24	620
	Armstrong.....	140	13.5	1,890	1.34	2,530
	Beaver.....	20	14.5	290	1.41	410
	Butler.....	100	16.5	1,650	1.35	2,230
	Clarion.....	70	14.5	1,020	1.31	1,340
	Indiana.....	250	13.2	3,300	1.32	4,360
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	90	14.0	1,260	1.30	1,640
	Lawrence.....	40	15.7	630	1.29	810
	Blair.....	170	14.4	2,450	1.27	3,110
	Cambria.....	110	13.5	1,480	1.18	1,750
	Centre.....	180	15.5	2,790	1.11	3,100
	Clearfield.....	110	14.5	1,600	1.14	1,820
	Columbia.....	470	14.1	6,630	1.23	8,150
	Dauphin.....	180	13.0	2,340	1.27	2,970
	Huntingdon.....	160	15.3	2,450	1.14	2,790
	Juniata.....	120	13.5	1,620	1.14	1,850
	Mifflin.....	60	13.7	820	1.16	950
	Montour.....	160	13.0	2,080	1.21	2,520
	Northumberland....	360	13.3	4,790	1.18	5,650
	Perry.....	140	12.2	1,710	1.17	2,000
	Snyder.....	270	14.0	3,780	1.16	4,380
	Union.....	90	13.6	1,220	1.14	1,390
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	220	16.5	3,630	1.25	4,540
	Lehigh.....	520	18.3	9,520	1.28	12,190
	Luzerne.....	430	14.6	6,280	1.26	7,910
	Monroe.....	490	14.0	6,860	1.33	9,120
	Northampton.....	270	15.0	4,050	1.35	5,470
	Pike.....	30	11.5	340	1.33	450
	Schuylkill.....	450	16.1	7,240	1.21	8,760
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	80	17.4	1,390	1.62	2,250
	Fayette.....	30	17.0	510	1.24	630
	Greene.....	20	16.6	330	1.20	400
	Somerset.....	90	15.5	1,400	1.20	1,680
	Washington.....	40	14.5	580	1.30	750
	Westmoreland.....	90	15.5	1,400	1.50	2,100
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	130	17.1	2,220	1.19	2,640
	Bedford.....	530	14.8	7,840	1.15	9,020
	Cumberland.....	1,070	15.1	16,160	1.20	19,390
	Franklin.....	1,810	14.4	26,060	1.24	32,310
	Fulton.....	200	13.6	2,720	1.13	3,070
	York.....	270	18.3	4,940	1.16	5,730
	Berks.....	890	18.6	16,550	1.27	21,020
	Bucks.....	270	16.6	4,480	1.17	5,240
	Chester.....	160	23.0	3,680	1.28	4,710
	Delaware.....	40	18.6	740	1.30	960
	Lancaster.....	340	23.2	7,890	1.31	10,340
	Lebanon.....	110	15.2	1,670	1.29	2,150
	Montgomery.....	140	17.6	2,460	1.30	3,200
	Philadelphia.....	30	17.7	530	1.31	690
PENNSYLVANIA.....		13,000	15.5	202,000	1.25	252,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,558,000	12.0	18,697,000	1.23	23,019,000

TABLE 7 - BUCKWHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	14,210	20.7	294,150	.91	267,630
	Erie.....	8,860	21.9	194,030	.94	182,390
	Forest.....	430	18.1	7,780	.87	6,770
	Mercer.....	3,370	22.9	77,170	.93	71,770
	Venango.....	3,550	22.4	79,520	.88	69,980
	Warren.....	1,910	22.7	43,360	.99	42,930
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	6,010	22.5	135,220	1.03	139,280
	Cameron.....	30	22.1	660	.97	640
	Clinton.....	250	18.4	4,600	.98	4,510
	Elk.....	600	23.8	14,280	.96	13,710
	Lycoming.....	2,370	18.9	44,790	1.02	45,690
	McKean.....	610	18.7	11,410	.98	11,180
	Potter.....	2,870	18.6	53,380	.89	47,510
	Sullivan.....	2,010	19.9	40,000	.97	38,800
	Tioga.....	6,010	19.1	114,790	.87	99,870
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	350	23.6	8,260	1.02	8,430
	Susquehanna.....	2,230	20.0	44,500	1.05	46,830
	Wayne.....	730	25.8	18,830	1.05	19,770
	Wyoming.....	880	18.1	15,930	1.01	16,090
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	1,800	20.1	36,180	.96	34,730
	Beaver.....	50	21.2	1,060	.98	1,040
	Butler.....	2,590	18.4	47,660	.99	47,180
	Clarion.....	2,670	19.3	51,530	.91	46,890
	Indiana.....	3,260	18.8	61,290	.99	60,680
	Jefferson.....	2,970	20.1	59,700	.94	56,120
	Lawrence.....	240	18.8	4,510	.97	4,370
CENTRAL	Blair.....	360	17.7	6,370	.93	5,920
	Cambria.....	1,900	21.0	39,900	.95	37,900
	Centre.....	360	19.0	6,340	.93	6,360
	Clearfield.....	2,460	18.8	46,250	.95	43,940
	Columbia.....	1,020	22.1	22,540	1.00	22,540
	Dauphin.....	70	17.8	1,250	.97	1,210
	Huntingdon.....	260	16.1	4,190	.96	4,020
	Juniata.....	340	17.0	5,780	.91	5,260
	Mifflin.....	80	16.8	1,340	.92	1,230
	Montour.....	410	19.7	8,080	.97	7,840
	Northumberland.....	400	18.1	7,240	.99	7,170
	Perry.....	490	15.8	7,740	.95	7,350
	Snyder.....	350	16.0	5,600	.92	5,150
	Union.....	80	22.2	1,780	.94	1,670
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	380	24.3	9,230	.98	9,050
	Lehigh.....	170	20.7	3,520	.97	3,410
	Luzerne.....	530	21.8	11,550	1.01	11,670
	Monroe.....	690	18.2	12,560	.99	12,430
	Northampton.....	200	17.7	3,540	.98	3,470
	Pike.....	90	18.9	1,700	.92	1,560
	Schuylkill.....	290	22.9	6,540	1.00	6,540
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	40	17.8	710	1.00	710
	Fayette.....	960	22.4	21,500	.95	20,420
	Greene.....	20	17.8	360	.96	350
	Somerset.....	4,220	21.9	92,420	.97	89,650
	Washington.....	30	17.4	520	.98	510
	Westmoreland.....	470	21.4	10,060	.98	9,860
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	70	17.2	1,200	.92	1,100
	Bedford.....	2,760	18.4	50,780	.96	48,750
	Cumberland.....	60	13.7	820	.99	810
	Franklin.....	50	17.0	850	.99	840
	Fulton.....	770	21.5	16,560	1.00	16,560
	York.....	150	14.2	2,130	1.01	2,150
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	110	16.2	1,780	.96	1,710
	Bucks.....	210	15.8	3,320	.99	3,290
	Chester.....	100	15.8	1,580	1.00	1,530
	Delaware.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Lancaster.....	80	15.9	1,270	1.02	1,300
	Lebanon.....	80	16.7	1,340	.98	1,310
	Montgomery.....	30	15.7	470	1.00	470
	Philadelphia.....	—	—	—	—	—
PENNSYLVANIA.....		92,000	20.5	1,836,000	.95	1,792,000
UNITED STATES.....		279,000	18.6	5,184,000	.965	5,003,000

TABLE 8 - POTATOES: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	1,980	166	328,680	1.52	499,590
	Elko.....	4,540	214	971,560	1.53	1,486,490
	Forest.....	100	114	11,400	1.70	19,380
	Mercer.....	1,200	174	208,800	1.55	323,640
	Venango.....	610	170	103,700	1.56	161,770
	Warren.....	790	177	139,830	1.64	229,320
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	940	105	98,700	1.67	164,830
	Cameron.....	60	91	5,460	1.63	8,900
	Canton.....	600	147	88,200	1.74	153,470
	Elk.....	390	146	56,940	1.60	91,100
	Lycowling.....	1,510	118	178,180	1.74	310,030
	McKean.....	240	156	37,440	1.70	63,650
	Potter.....	4,350	254	1,104,900	1.07	1,182,240
	Sullivan.....	360	155	55,800	1.60	89,280
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	1,000	138	138,000	1.56	215,280
	Lackawanna.....	970	169	163,930	1.60	262,290
	Susquehanna.....	750	122	91,500	1.76	161,040
	Wayne.....	770	174	133,980	1.83	245,180
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	590	127	74,930	1.54	115,390
	Armstrong.....	750	127	95,250	1.81	172,400
	Beaver.....	300	121	36,300	1.75	63,520
	Butler.....	1,990	152	302,480	1.77	535,390
	Clarion.....	440	149	65,560	1.75	114,730
	Indiana.....	1,450	144	208,800	1.72	359,140
	Jefferson.....	1,110	143	158,730	1.69	268,250
	Lawrence.....	330	132	43,560	1.71	74,490
CENTRAL	Blair.....	450	151	67,950	1.67	113,480
	Cambria.....	4,530	164	742,920	1.63	1,210,960
	Centre.....	890	149	132,610	1.69	224,110
	Clearfield.....	1,790	153	273,870	1.67	457,360
	Columbia.....	2,570	186	478,020	1.50	717,030
	Dauphin.....	510	128	65,280	1.69	110,320
	Huntingdon.....	760	119	90,440	1.68	151,940
	Juniata.....	440	113	49,720	1.72	85,520
	Mifflin.....	260	121	31,460	1.70	53,480
	Montour.....	210	137	28,770	1.70	48,910
	Northumberland.....	1,920	145	278,400	1.61	448,220
	Perry.....	350	120	42,000	1.76	73,920
	Snyder.....	970	106	102,820	1.74	178,910
	Union.....	510	116	59,160	1.70	100,570
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,730	243	420,390	1.52	633,990
	Lehigh.....	12,030	234	2,815,020	1.35	3,800,280
	Luzerne.....	3,180	193	613,740	1.51	926,750
	Monroe.....	930	208	203,840	1.59	324,110
	Northampton.....	5,930	239	1,429,220	1.40	2,000,910
	Pike.....	140	129	18,060	1.82	32,370
	Schuylkill.....	5,030	219	1,101,570	1.57	1,729,460
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	240	163	39,120	1.76	68,850
	Fayette.....	370	128	47,360	1.72	81,460
	Greene.....	190	96	18,240	1.84	33,560
	Somerset.....	4,130	203	838,390	1.48	1,240,820
	Washington.....	320	107	34,240	1.86	63,690
	Westmoreland.....	610	136	82,960	1.83	151,820
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	570	144	82,030	1.70	139,540
	Bedford.....	1,090	124	135,160	1.55	209,500
	Cumberland.....	580	118	68,440	1.72	117,720
	Franklin.....	610	116	70,760	1.71	121,000
	Pulton.....	300	120	36,000	1.72	61,920
	York.....	5,550	155	860,250	1.51	1,298,930
	Berks.....	3,610	154	555,940	1.45	806,110
	Bucks.....	1,070	200	214,000	1.56	333,840
	Chester.....	1,360	195	265,200	1.38	365,930
	Delaware.....	120	184	22,030	1.52	33,560
	Lancaster.....	7,470	212	1,583,650	1.52	2,407,160
	Lebanon.....	1,010	183	184,830	1.58	292,030
	Montgomery.....	330	159	52,470	1.54	80,800
	Philadelphia.....	120	158	18,960	1.57	29,770
PENNSYLVANIA.....		103,000	186	19,158,000	1.50	28,737,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,901,300	211.4	401,962,000	1.40	563,508,000

TABLE 9 - ALL HAY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Tone	Tons	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	80,790	1.53	123,610	22.20	2,744,140
	Erie.....	61,250	1.59	97,390	21.50	2,093,880
	Forest.....	2,460	1.45	3,570	25.20	89,960
	Mercer.....	55,060	1.52	83,690	21.60	1,807,700
	Venango.....	23,870	1.32	31,510	23.70	746,790
	Warren.....	33,260	1.55	51,550	24.50	1,262,980
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	104,220	1.43	149,030	23.90	3,561,820
	Cameron.....	1,650	1.21	2,000	26.70	53,400
	Clinton.....	10,640	1.33	14,150	25.40	359,410
	Elk.....	11,750	1.28	15,040	28.00	421,120
	Lycoming.....	34,630	1.27	43,980	25.20	1,108,300
	McKean.....	17,610	1.36	23,950	24.70	591,560
	Potter.....	29,930	1.28	38,310	22.90	877,300
	Sullivan.....	13,530	1.25	16,910	25.20	426,130
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	80,020	1.28	102,430	21.90	2,243,220
	Lackawanna.....	20,260	1.52	30,800	28.70	883,960
	Susquehanna.....	77,910	1.45	112,970	28.00	3,163,160
	Wayne.....	61,210	1.63	99,770	31.20	3,112,820
	Wyoming.....	24,510	1.54	37,750	28.40	1,072,100
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	35,130	1.25	43,910	26.10	1,146,050
	Beaver.....	20,630	1.39	28,680	23.70	679,720
	Butler.....	49,500	1.36	67,320	21.80	1,467,530
	Clarion.....	35,400	1.37	48,500	25.00	1,212,500
	Indiana.....	46,420	1.25	58,020	27.90	1,618,760
	Jefferson.....	35,940	1.21	43,490	26.80	1,165,530
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	26,610	1.54	40,980	22.20	909,760
	Blair.....	21,900	1.34	29,350	24.70	724,940
	Cambria.....	32,440	1.18	38,280	27.80	1,064,180
	Centre.....	34,640	1.21	41,910	27.30	1,144,140
	Clearfield.....	32,440	1.16	37,630	27.20	1,023,540
	Columbia.....	21,300	1.30	27,690	28.90	800,240
	Dauphin.....	34,660	1.31	45,400	25.20	1,144,030
	Huntingdon.....	27,300	1.31	35,760	26.00	929,760
	Juniata.....	17,490	1.28	22,390	24.20	541,840
	Mifflin.....	17,180	1.45	24,910	25.40	632,710
	Montour.....	10,100	1.21	12,220	27.40	334,830
	Northumberland.....	27,180	1.28	34,790	28.00	974,120
	Perry.....	26,860	1.32	35,460	23.30	823,950
	Snyder.....	19,370	1.39	26,920	25.80	694,540
	Union.....	15,840	1.43	22,650	25.00	566,250
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	7,240	1.39	10,060	27.30	274,640
	Lehigh.....	27,460	1.54	42,290	25.30	1,069,940
	Luzerne.....	22,950	1.36	31,210	30.60	955,030
	Monroe.....	11,970	1.31	15,680	24.80	388,860
	Northampton.....	38,100	1.63	62,100	26.30	1,633,230
	Pike.....	3,850	1.48	5,700	29.80	169,860
	Schuylkill.....	25,010	1.35	33,760	24.60	830,500
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	25,720	1.27	32,660	24.70	806,700
	Fayette.....	40,380	1.22	49,260	23.90	1,177,310
	Greene.....	42,390	1.25	52,990	24.70	1,308,850
	Somerset.....	63,170	1.30	82,120	24.50	2,011,940
	Washington.....	65,480	1.48	96,910	24.30	2,354,910
	Westmoreland.....	63,880	1.28	81,770	24.80	2,027,900
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	42,590	1.51	64,310	25.00	1,607,750
	Bedford.....	41,750	1.32	55,110	26.80	1,476,950
	Cumberland.....	41,770	1.49	62,240	23.10	1,437,740
	Franklin.....	56,250	1.45	81,560	22.20	1,810,630
	Fulton.....	15,810	1.31	20,710	25.30	523,960
	York.....	75,570	1.54	116,380	23.80	2,769,840
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	66,440	1.48	93,330	23.90	2,350,090
	Bucks.....	48,000	1.50	72,000	25.20	1,814,400
	Chester.....	68,660	1.62	111,230	24.80	2,758,500
	Delaware.....	7,470	1.58	11,800	26.30	310,340
	Lancaster.....	90,330	1.73	156,270	26.80	4,188,100
	Lebanon.....	25,540	1.42	36,270	24.80	899,500
	Montgomery.....	37,580	1.69	63,510	24.80	1,575,050
	Philadelphia.....	750	1.46	1,100	26.10	28,710
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,389,000	1.42	3,392,000	25.00	84,800,000
UNITED STATES.....		72,835,000	1.36	99,305,000	21.80	2,163,659,000

TABLE 10 - TOBACCO: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949 1/

Type	County	Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Dollars
Type 41 (Filler)	Berks.....	130	1,460	189,800	25.0	47,450
	Chester.....	600	1,600	960,000	25.0	240,000
	Dauphin.....	90	1,490	134,100	26.0	34,870
	Lancaster.....	35,300	1,540	54,362,100	26.5	14,431,540
	Lebanon.....	900	1,510	1,359,000	26.0	353,340
	York.....	580	1,550	899,000	20.0	179,800
	Total, Type 41..	37,600	1,540	904,000	26.4	15,287,000
Type 53 (Binder)	Clinton.....	180	1,775	319,500	22.5	71,890
	Lycoming.....	110	1,565	172,150	21.0	36,150
	Northumberland.....	20	1,355	27,100	20.4	5,530
	Snyder.....	100	1,475	147,500	20.0	29,500
	Tioga.....	80	1,525	122,000	25.0	30,500
	Union.....	10	1,675	16,750	20.5	3,430
	Total, Type 53..	500	1,610	805,000	22.0	177,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....		38,100	1,541	58,709,000	26.3	15,464,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,630,300	1,209	1,970,376,000	46.3	912,780,000

1/ Revised, May 1950

TABLE 11 - MAPLE PRODUCTION, BY STATES, 1938-47 AVERAGE, 1949 1/

State	Trees tapped		Sugar made 1/		Sirup made 1/	
	Average		Average		Average	
	1938-47	1949	1938-47	1949	1938-47	1949
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Gallons	Gallons
Maine.....	126,000	89,000	7,000	5,000	21,000	10,000
New Hampshire....	249,000	221,000	23,000	15,000	55,000	41,000
Vermont.....	3,853,000	3,191,000	239,000	235,000	912,000	549,000
Massachusetts.....	190,000	159,000	22,000	14,000	52,000	44,000
New York.....	2,878,000	2,563,000	112,000	28,000	680,000	538,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	412,000	345,000	33,000	21,000	111,000	94,000
Ohio.....	771,000	511,000	3,000	0	208,000	150,000
Michigan.....	499,000	542,000	10,000	16,000	109,000	110,000
Wisconsin.....	297,000	277,000	2,000	0	62,000	59,000
Maryland.....	38,000	32,000	10,000	7,000	17,000	16,000
UNITED STATES.....	9,315,000	7,930,000	460,000	341,000	2,228,000	1,611,000

1/ Does not include maple production on non-farm lands in Somerset Co., Maine.

TABLE 12 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MANUFACTURE), PENNSYLVANIA, 1938-47 AVERAGE, 1948, 1949

Crop and Unit	Year	Acres	Production		Farm value		Average value per acre
			Per acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Lima beans	1938-47	1,920	970	950	\$104.20	\$ 109	\$ 56.77
1/ green	1948	4,000	1,320	2,640	163.90	433	108.25
ton 2,000 lb.	1949	4,000	1,670	3,340	147.70	493	123.25
Snap beans	1938-47	3,850	1.7	6,470	70.30	502	130.39
green & wax	1948	2,600	1.9	4,900	103.10	505	194.23
ton 2,000 lb.	1949	3,100	1.7	5,300	101.70	539	173.87
Sweet corn	1938-47	12,880	2.0	25,280	16.00	402	31.21
ton	1948	12,500	2.0	25,000	27.70	692	55.36
2,000 lb.	1949	10,300	2.5	25,800	23.90	617	59.90
Green peas	1938-47	13,100	2,130	14,220	76.00	1,174	89.62
1/ ton	1948	11,200	2,650	14,840	91.00	1,350	120.54
2,000 lb.	1949	12,000	2,100	12,600	81.60	1,028	85.67
Tomatoes	1938-47	26,460	5.7	144,200	23.70	3,536	133.64
ton	1948	19,400	8.2	159,100	29.70	4,725	243.56
2,000 lb.	1949	20,200	7.4	149,500	28.50	4,261	210.94

1/ Yield per acre of lima beans and green peas estimated in shelled pounds.

TABLE 13 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MARKET), PENNSYLVANIA, 1938-47 AVERAGE, 1948, 1949

Crop and unit	Year	Acres	Penna. Production		Farm value		Average value per acre
			Per Acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Asparagus	1939-47	2,180	84	184,000	\$ 3.62	\$ 665,000	\$305.05
crate	1948	1,930	80	154,000	4.50	685,000	354.92
30 lb.	1949	1,900	80	152,000	4.15	631,000	332.11
Snap beans	1938-47	3,440	158	2/540,000	1.63	849,000	246.80
bushel	1948	3,200	180	576,000	2.50	1,440,000	450.00
30 lb.	1949	3,300	130	2/429,000	1.95	760,000	230.30
Beets	1938-47	1,070	384	410,000	.85	353,000	329.91
bushel	1948	1,100	370	407,000	1.20	488,000	443.64
52 lb.	1949	1,000	400	400,000	1.05	420,000	420.00
Cabbage	1938-47	5,210	7.9	41.1	30.57	1,287,000	247.02
(domestic)	1948	5,700	9.5	2/ 54.2	27.40	1,406,000	246.67
ton 2,000 lb.	1949	5,160	7.0	36.1	43.00	1,552,000	300.78
Cabbage	1938-47	2,760	8.4	23.4	25.02	562,000	203.62
Danish	1948	3,000	9.0	27.0	21.00	567,000	189.00
ton 2,000 lb.	1949	2,700	9.0	24.3	35.00	850,000	314.81
Carrots	1938-47	1,730	340	580,000	1.10	649,000	375.14
3/ bushel	1948	2,000	250	500,000	.90	450,000	225.00
50 lb.	1949	1,600	300	480,000	1.00	480,000	300.00
Celery	1938-47	800	343	274,000	2.10	549,000	686.25
1/2 crate	1948	400	370	148,000	2.20	326,000	815.00
65 lb.	1949	400	340	136,000	2.00	272,000	680.00
Cucumbers	1939-47	690	195	135,000	1.79	234,000	339.13
bushel	1948	600	250	150,000	2.40	360,000	600.00
48 lb.	1949	550	240	132,000	1.50	198,000	360.00
Lettuce	1938-47	350	148	52,000	2.81	150,000	428.57
west. crate	1948	420	150	63,000	3.30	208,000	495.24
4-6 doz. hd.	1949	350	150	52,000	3.10	161,000	460.00
Spinach	1938-47	2,140	306	661,000	.69	481,000	224.77
3/ spring	1948	2,200	300	660,000	.85	561,000	255.00
bu. 18 lb.	1949	1,900	250	475,000	.75	356,000	187.37
Spinach	1938-47	2,160	299	2/649,000	.82	524,000	242.59
3/ fall	1948	2,500	330	825,000	.85	701,000	280.40
bu. 18 lb.	1949	2,700	330	2/891,000	.75	544,000	201.48
Strawberries	1938-47	2,840	66	191,000	6.10	949,000	334.15
3/ crate 24 qt.	1948	1,900	80	152,000	8.35	1,269,000	667.89
36 lb.	1949	1,900	70	133,000	8.20	1,091,000	574.21
Sweet corn	1939-47	11,160	4,911	54,563,000	4/19.23	1,025,000	91.85
ear	1948	10,200	5,100	52,020,000	4/28.00	1,457,000	142.84
.7 lb.	1949	11,500	4,900	2/56,350,000	4/19.60	1,056,000	91.83
Tomatoes	1938-47	2,720	188	500,000	1.44	733,000	269.49
bushel	1948	3,000	175	525,000	2.00	1,050,000	350.00
53 lb.	1949	3,100	190	589,000	1.55	913,000	294.52

1/ Value is for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

2/ Includee some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value.

3/ Includes an undetermined quantity of production used for processing.

4/ Price per 1,000 ears, weight approximately 700 pounds.

TABLE 14 - APPLES: PRODUCTION,* PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Apple trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	104,460	1.00	104,460	75,147
	Erie.....	323,970	1.15	372,570	177,760
	Forest.....	4,090	1.30	5,320	5,032
	Mercer.....	152,850	1.15	175,780	81,913
	Venango.....	49,140	1.25	61,420	33,487
	Warren.....	41,880	1.25	52,350	24,029
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	45,910	1.35	61,980	35,934
	Cameron.....	2,250	1.30	2,920	2,941
	Clinton.....	28,770	1.25	35,960	14,110
	Elk.....	7,040	1.35	9,500	19,660
	Lycoming.....	143,930	1.25	179,910	61,751
	McKean.....	9,520	1.50	14,280	13,832
	Potter.....	23,040	1.40	32,260	20,788
	Sullivan.....	15,290	1.30	19,880	14,708
	Tioga.....	82,860	1.25	103,580	45,986
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	178,330	1.20	214,000	81,558
	Susquehanna.....	71,780	1.25	89,720	48,079
	Wayne.....	139,550	1.40	195,370	65,864
	Wyoming.....	128,370	1.25	160,460	87,429
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	78,440	1.30	101,970	69,050
	Beaver.....	217,000	1.15	249,550	102,361
	Butler.....	152,310	1.10	167,540	95,235
	Clarion.....	48,870	1.20	58,640	34,246
	Indiana.....	96,140	1.15	110,560	72,644
	Jefferson.....	69,050	1.20	82,860	48,311
	Lawrence.....	154,010	1.15	177,110	76,388
CENTRAL	Blair.....	236,490	1.00	236,490	98,955
	Cambria.....	81,460	1.20	97,750	52,397
	Centre.....	112,050	1.25	140,060	54,908
	Clearfield.....	52,070	1.20	62,480	59,048
	Columbia.....	134,570	1.30	174,940	71,352
	Dauphin.....	129,690	1.25	162,110	47,937
	Huntingdon.....	70,600	1.05	74,130	44,787
	Juniata.....	51,720	1.15	59,480	18,857
	Mifflin.....	72,410	1.05	76,040	24,666
	Montour.....	22,060	1.05	23,160	11,545
	Northumberland....	90,980	1.10	100,080	40,591
	Perry.....	81,570	1.15	93,810	35,371
	Snyder.....	113,390	1.00	113,390	57,128
	Union.....	62,930	1.10	69,280	31,873
	Carbon.....	53,620	1.35	72,390	43,646
	Lehigh.....	403,550	1.25	504,440	114,565
EAST CENTRAL	Luzerne.....	399,880	1.35	539,840	174,805
	Monroe.....	45,700	1.30	59,410	33,586
	Northampton.....	131,850	1.35	178,000	63,189
	Pike.....	11,510	1.20	13,810	6,693
	Schuylkill.....	266,630	1.05	279,960	99,226
	Allegheny.....	253,950	1.20	304,740	139,779
SOUTH- WESTERN	Fayette.....	65,600	1.15	75,440	58,793
	Greene.....	45,000	1.10	49,500	56,067
	Somerset.....	125,020	1.10	137,520	74,592
	Washington.....	171,390	1.20	205,670	125,521
	Westmoreland.....	120,830	1.15	138,950	109,499
	Adams.....	2,395,630	1.15	2,755,140	602,305
SOUTH CENTRAL	Bedford.....	253,430	1.05	266,100	145,483
	Cumberland.....	391,710	1.25	489,640	157,939
	Franklin.....	1,331,590	1.20	1,597,910	360,167
	Fulton.....	13,150	1.15	15,120	10,705
	York.....	617,740	1.25	772,180	239,741
	Berks.....	850,700	1.30	1,105,910	248,413
	Bucks.....	124,770	1.25	155,960	64,965
	Chester.....	127,410	1.20	152,890	52,334
	Delaware.....	159,370	1.35	215,150	68,345
	Lancaster.....	237,300	1.25	296,620	85,174
	Lebanon.....	92,510	1.20	111,010	27,055
	Montgomery.....	144,240	1.30	187,510	65,572
	Philadelphia.....	30	1.40	40	20
PENNSYLVANIA.....		12,515,000	1.20	15,004,000	5,286,337
UNITED STATES.....		133,181,000	1.45	177,575,000	65,775,697

*Pennsylvania, total production; United States, commercial production only.

TABLE 15 - PEACHES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Peach trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,530	1.60	8,850	15,107
	Erie.....	104,520	1.75	182,910	133,157
	Forest.....	50	1.85	90	205
	Mercer.....	17,430	1.80	31,370	46,551
	Venango.....	3,460	1.75	6,060	6,670
	Warren.....	240	2.10	500	910
NORTH CENTRAL	Braford.....	2,480	1.60	3,970	7,864
	Cameron.....	90	1.80	160	209
	Clinton.....	7,990	1.70	13,580	11,414
	Elk.....	80	1.80	140	377
	Lycoming.....	12,760	1.55	19,780	24,525
	McKean.....	10	1.80	20	7
	Potter.....	10	1.70	20	19
	Sullivan.....	180	1.60	290	635
	Tioga.....	460	1.60	740	1,444
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,230	1.55	1,910	2,128
	Susquehanna.....	530	1.70	900	1,630
	Wayne.....	1,620	2.05	3,320	2,676
	Wyoming.....	3,540	1.80	6,370	9,425
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	17,560	1.90	33,360	59,917
	Beaver.....	20,660	1.90	39,250	33,318
	Butler.....	16,870	1.80	30,370	30,516
	Clarion.....	7,500	1.55	11,620	10,710
	Indiana.....	5,930	1.70	10,080	27,411
	Jefferson.....	5,260	1.65	8,680	13,315
	Lawrence.....	16,410	2.00	32,820	34,211
CENTRAL	Blair.....	30,890	1.60	49,420	37,422
	Cambria.....	3,440	1.65	5,680	5,035
	Centre.....	8,370	1.65	13,610	16,903
	Clearfield.....	4,490	1.70	7,630	11,382
	Columbia.....	19,540	1.85	36,150	36,359
	Dauphin.....	20,690	1.55	32,070	19,998
	Huntingdon.....	7,950	1.40	11,130	17,296
	Juniata.....	37,560	1.65	61,970	54,340
	Mifflin.....	7,100	1.60	11,360	10,117
	Montour.....	2,680	1.75	4,690	3,799
	Northumberland.....	20,530	1.80	36,950	31,056
	Perry.....	18,610	1.45	26,980	27,066
	Snyder.....	43,460	1.75	76,060	70,476
	Union.....	5,620	1.60	8,990	8,612
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	11,780	1.80	21,200	16,359
	Lehigh.....	141,270	1.70	240,160	118,119
	Luzerne.....	8,710	1.60	13,940	15,807
	Monroe.....	1,150	1.60	1,840	2,669
	Northampton.....	26,070	1.55	40,410	29,528
	Pike.....	150	1.70	260	325
	Schuylkill.....	23,900	1.65	39,440	32,009
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	24,650	1.85	45,600	44,287
	Fayette.....	8,270	1.65	13,650	20,292
	Greene.....	7,380	1.95	15,370	21,975
	Somerset.....	1,940	1.60	3,100	4,595
	Washington.....	24,480	1.85	45,290	47,371
	Westmoreland.....	11,920	1.65	19,670	46,089
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	490,770	1.45	711,620	355,047
	Bedford.....	14,560	1.55	22,570	22,471
	Cumberland.....	50,920	1.60	81,470	51,303
	Franklin.....	434,140	1.55	672,920	426,566
	Fulton.....	12,080	1.40	16,910	13,033
	York.....	243,920	1.45	353,680	197,302
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	245,820	1.75	430,180	196,237
	Bucks.....	20,520	1.65	33,860	25,333
	Chester.....	22,960	1.60	36,740	23,919
	Delaware.....	12,930	1.60	20,770	14,704
	Lancaster.....	62,090	1.70	105,550	50,770
	Lebanon.....	37,760	1.55	58,530	27,541
	Montgomery.....	26,980	1.75	47,220	32,962
	Philadelphia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,451,000	1.60	3,922,000	2,660,825
UNITED STATES.....		74,730,000	1.53	108,824,000	66,470,131

TABLE 16 - PEARS: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Pear trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	10,540	1.65	17,390	9,493
	Erie.....	10,530	2.10	22,110	18,625
	Forest.....	450	1.75	790	280
	Mercer.....	11,340	1.50	17,010	9,031
	Venango.....	3,840	1.75	6,720	2,343
	Warren.....	2,870	1.90	5,450	1,910
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	2,470	1.80	4,450	1,955
	Cameron.....	210	1.80	380	176
	Clinton.....	1,110	1.40	1,550	677
	Elk.....	2,530	1.80	4,550	1,701
	Lycoming.....	6,590	1.50	9,880	4,400
	McKean.....	1,140	1.90	2,170	783
	Potter.....	800	1.85	1,480	609
	Sullivan.....	1,230	1.75	2,150	820
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	3,650	1.55	5,660	2,342
	Lackawanna.....	5,860	1.65	9,670	4,946
	Susquehanna.....	3,370	1.60	5,390	3,766
	Wayne.....	7,640	1.70	12,990	5,793
	Wyoming.....	1,000	1.55	1,550	1,529
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	10,100	1.70	17,170	11,062
	Beaver.....	5,080	1.85	9,400	5,835
	Butler.....	10,250	1.80	18,450	9,124
	Clarion.....	5,720	1.55	8,870	5,000
	Indiana.....	9,700	1.45	14,060	8,109
	Jefferson.....	10,610	1.50	15,910	6,781
	Lawrence.....	7,690	1.75	13,460	6,505
CENTRAL	Blair.....	11,540	1.55	17,890	7,824
	Cambria.....	15,750	1.65	25,990	9,477
	Centre.....	5,130	1.50	7,700	3,677
	Clearfield.....	12,860	1.40	18,000	7,498
	Columbia.....	3,750	1.80	6,750	2,704
	Dauphin.....	2,950	1.70	5,020	2,196
	Huntingdon.....	6,530	1.40	9,140	4,227
	Juniata.....	2,310	1.45	3,350	1,329
	Mifflin.....	5,770	1.55	8,940	2,902
	Montour.....	1,640	1.60	2,620	1,170
	Northumberland.....	6,370	1.60	10,190	2,760
	Perry.....	5,310	1.50	7,960	2,689
	Snyder.....	8,900	1.40	12,460	5,625
	Union.....	2,160	1.50	3,240	1,426
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	2,920	1.80	5,260	3,950
	Lehigh.....	9,740	1.60	15,580	10,236
	Luzerne.....	9,180	1.95	17,900	7,564
	Monroe.....	2,440	1.85	4,510	2,021
	Northampton.....	4,350	1.80	7,830	4,131
	Pike.....	600	1.95	1,170	824
	Schuylkill.....	15,260	1.55	23,650	15,223
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	12,300	1.55	19,060	17,201
	Fayette.....	5,850	1.65	9,650	7,486
	Greene.....	3,130	1.70	5,320	4,415
	Somerset.....	12,790	1.45	18,550	7,867
	Washington.....	4,120	1.75	7,210	7,982
	Westmoreland.....	14,460	1.60	23,140	14,899
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,560	1.50	5,340	3,012
	Bedford.....	17,170	1.30	22,320	9,301
	Cumberland.....	1,980	1.55	3,070	1,674
	Franklin.....	6,570	1.50	9,860	4,262
	Fulton.....	2,670	1.40	3,740	2,158
	York.....	9,070	1.55	14,060	10,456
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	8,910	1.55	13,810	6,943
	Bucks.....	2,090	1.50	3,140	3,377
	Chester.....	1,020	1.60	1,630	922
	Delaware.....	960	1.55	1,490	1,214
	Lancaster.....	3,920	1.70	6,660	3,988
	Lebanon.....	740	1.60	1,180	594
	Montgomery.....	1,910	1.55	2,960	1,676
	Philadelphia.....				
PENNSYLVANIA.....		335,000	1.60	616,000	332,475
UNITED STATES.....		36,627,000	1.19	42,103,000	13,875,766

TABLE 17 - CHERRIES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949, AND TREES, U.S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Cherry trees
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	35.60	200	7,120	7,340
	Erie.....	3,372.23	200	674,450	179,343
	Forest.....	.32	190	60	165
	Mercer.....	107.41	190	20,410	11,892
	Venango.....	20.42	185	3,780	2,673
	Warren.....	3.08	190	590	511
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	16.26	265	4,310	2,713
	Cameron.....	.09	200	20	62
	Clinton.....	6.81	235	1,600	1,145
	Elk.....	.51	190	100	449
	Lycoming.....	96.48	240	23,160	6,906
	McKean.....	.11	190	20	74
	Potter.....	.11	210	20	129
	Sullivan.....	1.87	270	500	508
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	6.89	265	1,830	2,038
	Lackawanna.....	3.88	290	1,130	970
	Susquehanna.....	9.02	300	2,710	1,465
	Wayne.....	14.51	290	4,210	1,853
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	2.32	280	650	704
	Armstrong.....	88.31	215	18,990	16,534
	Beaver.....	31.10	240	7,460	11,064
	Butler.....	147.37	220	32,420	13,788
	Clarion.....	73.54	185	13,600	5,472
	Indiana.....	37.97	185	7,020	12,153
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	35.12	190	6,670	6,596
	Lawrence.....	97.63	205	20,010	8,383
	Blair.....	161.82	200	32,360	10,880
	Cambria.....	48.55	215	10,440	4,954
	Centre.....	79.01	235	18,570	9,948
	Clearfield.....	44.29	215	9,520	7,329
	Columbia.....	49.27	240	11,820	3,556
	Dauphin.....	34.34	210	7,210	2,195
	Huntingdon.....	99.31	190	18,870	7,516
	Juniata.....	20.73	185	3,840	2,662
	Mifflin.....	88.21	230	20,290	5,500
	Montour.....	25.58	230	5,880	1,520
	Northumberland....	40.59	225	9,130	1,958
	Perry.....	118.08	195	23,030	7,064
	Snyder.....	65.77	190	12,500	6,883
	Union.....	20.65	200	4,130	2,206
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	10.65	210	2,240	3,831
	Lehigh.....	52.90	265	14,020	2,720
	Luzerne.....	33.05	250	8,260	3,583
	Monroe.....	18.56	240	4,450	1,914
	Northampton.....	46.26	250	11,570	4,331
	Pike.....	.85	250	210	202
	Schuylkill.....	61.87	245	15,160	3,727
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	162.12	235	38,100	24,209
	Fayette.....	13.03	230	3,000	12,735
	Greene.....	50.75	225	11,420	8,666
	Somerset.....	66.38	240	15,930	9,278
	Washington.....	89.09	230	20,490	14,516
	Westmoreland.....	124.82	220	27,460	23,747
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,640.49	210	764,500	217,184
	Bedford.....	167.24	240	40,140	12,421
	Cumberland.....	52.76	215	11,340	2,651
	Franklin.....	336.75	220	74,080	30,360
	Fulton.....	57.86	205	11,860	3,181
	York.....	315.54	230	72,570	19,694
	Berks.....	145.43	265	38,540	9,032
	Bucks.....	12.16	270	3,280	1,519
	Chester.....	5.22	260	1,360	539
	Delaware.....	5.40	265	1,430	347
	Lancaster.....	87.02	290	25,240	5,651
	Lebanon.....	23.54	245	5,770	1,626
	Montgomery.....	15.10	275	4,150	1,721
	Philadelphia.....	-----	-----	-----	-----
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	10,700.00	212	2,267,000	788,486
UNITED STATES.....		243,730.000	166	40,446,000	11,989,659

TABLE 18 - GRAPES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1949, AND VINES, U. S. CENSUS, 1945

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Grape vines
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	81.01	80	6,480	21,782
	Erie.....	11,048.88	86	950,200	4,718,969
	Forest.....	1.79	95	170	198
	Mercer.....	196.07	105	20,590	34,097
	Venango.....	29.83	95	2,830	2,214
	Warren.....	6.55	90	590	888
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	8.66	95	820	3,433
	Cameron.....	1.47	90	130	159
	Clinton.....	27.16	90	2,440	6,033
	Elk.....	3.73	85	320	1,055
	Lycoming.....	29.06	95	2,760	13,087
	McKean.....	.27	90	20	84
	Potter.....	.14	95	10	36
	Sullivan.....	1.69	85	140	529
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	4.11	95	390	1,263
	Lackawanna.....	18.71	115	2,150	6,366
	Susquehanna.....	8.78	120	1,050	1,415
	Wayne.....	26.59	115	3,060	3,273
	Wyoming.....	1.31	125	160	429
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	47.73	115	5,490	12,978
	Beaver.....	139.62	115	16,060	75,588
	Butler.....	132.61	110	14,590	35,033
	Clarion.....	33.54	105	3,520	4,563
	Indiana.....	28.91	115	3,320	11,024
	Jefferson.....	66.89	120	8,030	12,932
	Lawrence.....	102.89	110	11,320	24,893
CENTRAL	Blair.....	137.68	120	16,520	43,100
	Cambria.....	49.59	120	5,950	7,462
	Centre.....	27.84	130	3,620	4,276
	Clearfield.....	73.42	125	9,180	7,743
	Columbia.....	22.88	120	2,750	20,358
	Dauphin.....	37.51	125	4,690	14,305
	Huntingdon.....	43.84	115	5,040	8,710
	Juniata.....	4.29	115	490	1,192
	Mifflin.....	23.22	115	2,670	4,059
	Montour.....	42.68	115	4,910	15,662
	Northumberland....	61.36	115	7,060	19,517
	Perry.....	26.21	120	3,150	3,958
	Snyder.....	14.16	110	1,560	2,299
	Union.....	6.54	115	750	1,060
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	13.17	125	1,650	2,850
	Lehigh.....	73.19	120	8,780	20,692
	Luzerne.....	54.10	125	6,760	12,426
	Monroe.....	17.29	125	2,160	3,979
	Northampton.....	21.71	125	2,710	5,093
	Pike.....	1.84	115	210	214
	Schuylkill.....	49.78	115	5,720	11,424
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	98.03	110	10,780	119,914
	Fayette.....	131.44	115	15,120	34,252
	Greene.....	32.92	110	3,620	6,585
	Somerset.....	5.83	120	700	5,462
	Washington.....	174.47	110	19,190	35,449
	Weetmoreland.....	249.94	115	28,740	53,872
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	37.41	105	3,930	9,462
	Bedford.....	56.41	110	6,200	6,169
	Cumberland.....	18.27	110	2,010	5,432
	Franklin.....	43.76	115	5,030	5,933
	Fulton.....	5.19	110	570	1,046
	York.....	145.80	125	18,220	32,337
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	90.09	120	10,810	16,686
	Bucks.....	39.22	120	4,710	14,299
	Chester.....	19.34	115	2,220	3,255
	Delaware.....	35.21	115	4,050	7,341
	Lancaster.....	32.15	125	4,020	7,445
	Lebanon.....	10.17	120	1,220	2,359
	Montgomery.....	24.05	120	2,890	5,684
	Philadelphia.....	---	---	---	---
PENNSYLVANIA.....		14,100.00	92	1,297,000	5,575,682
UNITED STATES.....		2,701,500.00	35.10	94,913,000	299,180,682

TABLE 19 - NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS, AND VALUE OF CROPS, PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	Farms		Value of field and fruit crops			
		No. farms	Average size	Field crops	Fruit crops	Total	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,335	90.5	6,832,390	144,300	6,976,690	1,308
	Erie.....	4,600	83.0	6,344,560	2,202,240	8,546,800	1,858
	Forest.....	217	94.8	209,690	6,430	216,120	996
	Mercer.....	4,353	80.6	5,353,080	265,160	5,618,240	1,291
	Venango.....	1,988	87.0	1,833,820	80,810	1,914,630	963
	Warren.....	1,893	102.7	2,285,400	59,480	2,344,880	1,239
NORTH CENTRAL	Braford.....	4,063	136.5	6,625,590	75,530	6,701,120	1,649
	Cameron.....	162	109.1	87,710	3,610	91,320	564
	Clinton.....	886	95.2	1,496,960	55,130	1,552,090	1,752
	Elk.....	843	73.9	709,890	14,610	724,500	859
	Lyconing.....	2,942	97.0	4,108,440	235,490	4,343,930	1,477
	McKean.....	1,173	88.5	870,700	16,510	887,210	756
	Potter.....	1,400	158.3	2,522,930	33,790	2,556,720	1,826
	Sullivan.....	649	131.3	796,530	22,960	819,490	1,263
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,727	146.7	3,947,800	112,200	4,060,000	1,489
	Lackawanna....	1,385	78.6	1,624,620	228,860	1,853,480	1,338
	Susquehanna....	2,739	151.8	4,574,490	99,770	4,674,260	1,707
	Wayne.....	2,439	124.3	4,030,630	218,950	4,249,580	1,742
	Wyoming.....	1,385	109.7	1,839,180	169,190	2,008,370	1,450
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,458	76.3	3,401,870	176,930	3,578,850	1,035
	Beaver.....	2,138	73.4	1,913,710	321,720	2,235,430	1,046
	Butler.....	4,105	75.3	5,078,480	263,370	5,341,850	1,301
	Clarion.....	2,280	91.6	3,167,220	96,250	3,263,470	1,431
	Indiana.....	3,463	92.1	4,336,790	145,040	4,481,830	1,294
	Jefferson.....	2,458	81.9	2,850,200	122,150	2,972,350	1,209
	Lawrence.....	2,446	70.5	3,016,040	254,720	3,270,760	1,337
CENTRAL	Blair.....	2,034	73.3	2,214,720	352,680	2,567,400	1,232
	Cambria.....	3,057	61.6	3,469,410	145,810	3,615,220	1,183
	Centre.....	2,030	116.3	4,332,120	183,760	4,515,880	2,225
	Clearfield....	3,128	65.0	2,558,300	106,810	2,665,110	852
	Columbia.....	2,201	86.8	4,112,240	232,410	4,344,650	1,974
	Dauphin.....	2,188	81.1	4,206,590	211,100	4,417,690	2,019
	Huntingdon....	1,765	44.5	2,945,370	118,310	3,063,680	1,736
	Juniata.....	1,354	101.4	2,299,050	129,130	2,428,180	1,793
	Mifflin.....	1,179	105.4	2,290,220	119,300	2,409,520	2,044
	Montour.....	783	91.5	1,483,500	41,260	1,529,760	1,954
	Northumberland	2,118	86.1	4,200,690	163,410	4,364,100	2,060
	Perry.....	1,788	105.8	3,389,690	154,930	3,544,620	1,932
	Snyder.....	1,584	87.9	2,880,840	215,970	3,096,810	1,955
	Union.....	1,006	90.2	2,346,190	86,390	2,432,580	2,418
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	773	83.1	1,558,290	102,740	1,661,030	2,149
	Lehigh.....	2,317	69.7	7,904,510	782,930	8,687,490	3,749
	Luzerne.....	2,567	69.1	3,024,730	586,700	3,611,430	1,407
	Monroe.....	1,219	95.3	1,425,350	72,370	1,497,720	1,229
	Northampton..	2,308	71.4	6,640,860	240,520	6,881,380	2,932
	Pike.....	405	117.5	289,150	15,660	304,810	753
	Schuylkill....	2,184	76.1	4,604,890	363,930	4,968,820	2,275
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	3,092	52.8	1,995,510	418,280	2,413,790	781
	Fayette.....	3,796	68.1	2,959,100	116,860	3,075,960	810
	Greene.....	2,860	107.2	2,133,710	85,230	2,223,940	778
	Somerset.....	3,466	116.7	5,968,430	175,800	6,144,230	1,773
	Washington....	4,910	87.3	4,860,380	297,850	5,158,730	1,051
	Westmoreland..	5,254	72.7	5,615,640	237,960	5,853,600	1,114
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,149	84.1	6,189,530	4,240,530	10,430,060	3,312
	Bedford.....	3,362	124.5	4,567,150	357,330	4,924,480	1,465
	Cumberland....	2,562	90.1	6,245,130	587,530	6,832,660	2,667
	Franklin.....	3,560	94.5	7,776,590	2,359,800	10,136,390	2,847
	Fulton.....	1,454	118.0	1,848,900	43,200	1,897,100	1,296
	York.....	6,864	69.4	14,162,560	1,230,710	15,393,270	2,243
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berke.....	4,863	77.1	10,007,770	1,599,250	11,607,020	2,387
	Bucks.....	4,069	65.7	6,909,880	200,950	7,110,830	1,743
	Chester.....	4,172	91.9	8,675,620	194,840	8,870,460	2,126
	Delaware.....	669	67.4	633,740	242,890	926,630	1,385
	Lancaster.....	8,823	57.7	33,900,970	438,090	34,339,060	3,892
	Lebanon.....	1,842	77.3	4,593,760	177,710	4,771,470	2,590
	Montgomery....	3,294	54.2	4,800,420	244,730	5,045,150	1,532
	Philadelphia..	125	54.6	149,230	40	149,270	1,194
PENNSYLVANIA.....		171,761	87.4	282,090,000	23,106,000	305,196,000	1,777

TABLE 20

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1950

1	Cattle and calves.....	\$284,610,000
	Milk cows and heifers 2 yrs. & over	214,200,000
2	Chickens.....	44,013,000
3	Hogs, including pigs.....	18,234,000
4	Horses and colts.....	7,150,000
5	Sheep and lambs.....	2,995,000
6	Turkeys.....	1,322,000
7	Mules and mule colts.....	836,000

RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS AND VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1950

Species	Numbers		Value	
	Rank	Number	Rank	Dollars
Horses and colts.....	21	110,000	13	7,150,000
Mule and mule colts.....	17	11,000	16	836,000
All cattle and calves.....	15	1,790,000	12	284,610,000
Milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over	9	1,020,000	5	214,200,000
Hogs, including pigs.....	24	704,000	19	18,234,000
Sheep and lambs.....	29	217,000	30	2,995,000
Chickens.....	4	26,837,000	2	44,013,000
Turkeys.....	9	174,000	8	1,322,000

RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS, JANUARY 1, 1950

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Horses and colts.....	Tex.	Mo.	Minn.	Iowa	Nebr.	Wis.	Okl.	Kans.	Ill.	Ky.
Mules & mule colts....	Miss.	N.C.	Ca.	Tenn.	Ala.	Tex.	S.C.&Ky.	Ark.	La.	
All cattle & calves....	Tex.	Iowa	Nebr.	Wis.	Kans.	Minn.	Ill.	Mo.	Calif.	Okl.
Milk cows & heifers 2										
years and over.....	Wis.	Minn.	N.Y.	Tex.	Iowa	Ohio	Ill.	Mich.	Pa.	Mo.
Hogs, including pigs.	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Ohio	Nebr.	Tex.	Ca.	Ky.
Sheep & lambs.....	Tex.	Wyo.	Calif.	Mont.	Colo.	N.Mex.	Utah	Ohio	Mo.	Idaho
Chickens.....	Iowa	Minn.	Tex.	Pa.	Mo.	Calif.	Ill.	Ohio	Ind.	Wis.
Turkeys.....	Calif.	Tex.	Mo.	Oreg.	Iowa	Minn.	Wash.	Va.	Pa.	N.Y.

RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1950

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Horses and colts.....	Wis.	Mo.	Tex.	Minn.	Iowa	Va.	Ky.	N.Y.	Calif.	Ill.
Mules & mule colts....	N.C.	Ca.	S.C.	Miss.	Ala.	Tenn.	Ky.	Va.	La.	Ark.
All cattle & calves....	Tex.	Wis.	Iowa	Nebr.	Minn.	Ill.	Kans.	N.Y.	Calif.	Mo.
Milk cows & heifers 2										
years and over.....	Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Iowa	Pa.	Mich.	Ill.	Ohio	Tex.	Calif.
Hogs, including pigs.	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Minn.	Mo.	Ohio	Nebr.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Ky.
Sheep & lambs.....	Tex.	Wyo.	Calif.	Mont.	Colo.	N.Mex.	Utah	Idaho	Mo.	Ohio
Chickens.....	Iowa	Pa.	Minn.	Calif.	N.Y.	Tex.	Ill.	Ohio	N.J.	Mo.
Turkeys.....	Calif.	Tex.	Mo.	Oreg.	Iowa	Minn.	Wash.	Pa.	Va.	N.Y.

RANKING STATES IN PRODUCTION OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND PRODUCTS 1949

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Baby chicks hatched (no.)....	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Calif.	Iowa	Md.	Ca.	Pa.	Tex.	Ohio
Cattle & calves (wt.).....	Tex.	Iowa	Kans.	Nebr.	Mo.	Minn.	Ill.	Calif.	S.Dak.	Wis.
Hogs (wt.).....	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Minn.	Mo.	Ohio	Nebr.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Tex.
Sheep & lambs (wt.).....	Tex.	Calif.	Colo.	Mont.	Idaho	Mo.	Iowa	Wyo.	Ky.	Minn.
Chickens raised (no.).....	Iowa	Tex.	Pa.	Minn.	Mo.	Ill.	Ind.	Ohio	Calif.	Kans.
Broilers (no.).....	Del.	Md.	Ca.	Va.	Ark.	Tex.	N.C.	Calif.	W.Va.	Ind.
Turkeys raised (no.).....	Calif.	Tex.	Minn.	Iowa	Utah	Oreg.	Mo.	Va.	Pa.	Ind.
Milk production.....	Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Calif.	Iowa	Pa.	Mich.	Ohio	Ill.	Mo.
Annual milk prod. per cow....	Calif.	N.J.	R.I.	Wis.	Wash.	Conn.	N.Y.	Utah	Mass.	Nev.
Eggs (number).....	Iowa	Minn.	Pa.	Calif.	Tex.	Mo.	Ill.	Ohio	Wis.	N.Y.
Wool (wt.).....	Tex.	Wyo.	Mont.	Calif.	N.Mex.	Utah	Idaho	Colo.	Ohio	Mo.
Honey (wt.).....	Minn.	Calif.	Iowa	Tex.	Wis.	Fla.	N.Y.	Ohio	Mich.	Idaho
Cattle slaughtered (wt.).....	Ill.	Calif.	Iowa	Minn.	Nebr.	Kans.	Ohio	Tex.	Mo.	Pa.
Calves slaughtered (wt.).....	Tex.	Ill.	N.Y.	Wis.	Calif.	Minn.	Pa.	La.	Iowa	Kans.
Hogs slaughtered (wt.).....	Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Ind.	Kans.	Mo.	Ohio	Nebr.	Wis.	Pa.
Sheep & lambs slaughtered (wt.)	Calif.	Iowa	N.Y.	Ill.	Nebr.	Minn.	Mo.	Kans.	N.J.	Colo.

TABLE 21 - HORSES AND MULES: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, AVERAGE PRICE AND TOTAL VALUE, JAN. 1, 1950

District	County	HORSES AND COLTS			MULES AND MULE COLTS		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,160	\$ 52	\$216,320	70	\$ 70	\$4,900
	Erie.....	4,030	62	249,860	20	67	1,340
	Forest.....	150	64	9,600	10	70	700
	Mercer.....	2,880	56	161,280	40	70	2,800
	Venango.....	1,140	56	63,840	20	72	1,440
	Warren.....	1,610	71	114,310	20	70	1,400
NORTH CENTRAL	Braiford.....	3,890	69	263,410	80	78	6,240
	Cameron.....	120	56	6,720	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	550	57	31,350	60	77	4,520
	Elk.....	410	66	27,060	20	76	1,520
	Lycoming.....	1,880	68	127,840	70	75	5,250
	McKeen.....	640	60	38,400	10	73	730
	Potter.....	1,150	53	60,950	10	78	780
	Sullivan.....	650	54	35,100	10	77	770
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,590	68	176,120	30	76	2,280
	Lackawanna.....	1,130	78	92,040	60	85	5,100
	Susquehanna.....	2,580	87	311,460	40	80	3,200
	Wayne.....	2,590	94	243,460	30	83	2,490
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,120	64	71,680	90	84	7,560
	Armstrong.....	1,880	57	107,160	40	70	2,800
	Beaver.....	1,560	64	99,840	40	74	2,960
	Butler.....	2,540	72	182,880	40	68	2,720
	Clarion.....	1,360	63	85,680	40	76	3,040
	Indiana.....	1,950	61	118,950	120	70	8,400
	Jefferson.....	1,070	56	59,920	50	71	3,550
	Lawrence.....	1,790	52	110,980	20	67	1,340
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,080	65	70,200	100	79	7,900
	Cambria.....	1,450	62	89,900	110	76	8,360
	Centre.....	1,380	76	104,880	100	78	7,800
	Clearfield.....	1,260	52	65,520	100	70	7,000
	Columbia.....	1,080	69	74,520	170	70	11,900
	Dauphin.....	1,370	59	80,830	320	72	23,040
	Huntingdon.....	1,170	56	65,520	290	70	20,300
	Juniata.....	910	61	55,510	230	73	16,790
	Mifflin.....	1,330	53	70,490	110	75	8,250
	Montour.....	460	73	33,580	20	74	1,480
	Northumberland...	1,390	66	91,740	290	72	20,880
	Perry.....	1,180	58	68,440	340	75	25,500
	Snyder.....	1,010	65	65,650	170	71	12,070
	Union.....	790	74	58,460	110	75	8,250
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	300	73	21,900	60	76	4,560
	Lehigh.....	890	74	65,860	120	81	9,720
	Luzerne.....	1,130	74	83,620	210	68	14,280
	Monroe.....	450	65	29,250	30	60	1,800
	Northampton.....	1,010	75	75,750	110	80	8,800
	Pike.....	120	70	8,400	10	73	730
SOUTH- WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	1,230	70	86,100	260	75	19,500
	Allegheny.....	1,860	72	133,920	50	75	3,750
	Fayette.....	2,520	69	173,880	90	66	5,940
	Greene.....	2,330	72	167,760	90	75	6,750
	Somerset.....	2,840	60	170,400	60	70	4,200
	Washington.....	4,380	63	297,840	130	81	10,530
SOUTH CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	3,280	69	226,320	130	68	8,840
	Adams.....	1,660	63	104,580	370	74	27,380
	Bedford.....	1,970	57	112,290	150	70	10,500
	Cumberland.....	1,550	50	77,500	470	63	29,610
	Franklin.....	2,870	49	140,630	190	61	11,590
	Fulton.....	870	65	56,550	110	57	6,270
	York.....	3,270	55	179,850	2,010	77	154,770
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	2,510	56	140,560	600	82	49,200
	Bucks.....	1,340	57	76,380	90	74	6,660
	Chester.....	2,050	70	143,500	280	87	24,360
	Delaware.....	370	69	25,530	20	79	1,580
	Lancaster.....	4,670	78	364,260	1,560	89	138,840
	Lebanon.....	910	53	48,230	240	59	14,160
	Montgomery.....	1,240	56	69,440	50	71	3,550
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	50	65	3,250	10	68	680
		110,000	65	7,150,000	11,000	76	836,000
UNITED STATES.....		5,310,000	45.70	242,879,000	2,153,000	99.40	214,018,000

TABLE 22 - CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1950

District	County	ALL CATTLE INCLUDING CALVES			MILK COWS & HEIFERS, 2 YRS. & UP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	63,790	\$145	\$9,249,550	37,890	\$194	\$7,350,660
	Erie.....	51,280	143	7,333,040	31,050	191	5,930,550
	Forest.....	1,750	139	243,190	860	187	160,820
	Mercer.....	47,960	145	6,963,890	26,570	192	5,101,440
	Venango.....	15,260	148	2,258,480	8,580	195	1,673,100
	Warren.....	20,920	151	3,155,540	12,890	200	2,578,000
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	72,650	163	11,841,950	46,140	217	10,012,380
	Cameron.....	790	147	116,130	460	203	93,380
	Clinton.....	8,110	154	1,248,940	4,630	225	1,041,750
	Elk.....	5,750	131	753,250	3,190	184	586,960
	Lycoming.....	22,660	177	4,010,820	14,400	232	3,340,800
	McKean.....	9,830	146	1,435,180	5,930	200	1,186,000
	Potter.....	16,840	142	2,394,430	10,470	189	1,978,830
	Sullivan.....	7,330	158	1,158,140	4,510	215	969,650
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	47,390	155	7,345,450	29,680	205	6,034,400
	Lackawanna.....	18,340	158	2,883,680	12,710	198	2,516,580
	Susquehanna.....	59,770	169	10,101,130	39,130	218	8,530,300
	Wayne.....	46,820	160	7,485,320	31,540	202	6,371,080
	Wyoming.....	19,830	161	3,192,630	12,650	214	2,707,100
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	21,470	139	2,934,330	11,520	190	2,188,800
	Beaver.....	15,400	135	2,079,000	8,910	185	1,648,350
	Butler.....	33,180	137	4,545,660	18,320	193	3,535,760
	Clarion.....	20,840	129	2,687,950	10,990	169	1,857,310
	Indiana.....	30,330	127	3,851,910	17,050	168	2,864,400
	Jefferson.....	18,760	123	2,307,480	10,530	162	1,705,860
	Lawrence.....	25,840	141	3,639,220	14,590	184	2,684,560
CENTRAL	Blair.....	17,440	140	2,441,600	10,030	195	1,965,600
	Cambria.....	14,390	144	2,072,160	8,110	198	1,605,780
	Centre.....	27,330	154	4,208,820	15,930	215	3,435,700
	Clearfield.....	15,110	122	1,841,630	9,010	161	1,450,610
	Columbia.....	17,110	158	2,706,180	9,460	215	2,033,900
	Dauphin.....	24,270	155	3,773,400	12,930	200	2,586,000
	Huntingdon.....	19,790	137	2,711,230	11,390	187	2,129,930
	Juniata.....	12,770	163	2,081,510	6,730	218	1,467,140
	Mifflin.....	15,710	167	2,623,570	8,730	220	1,920,600
	Montour.....	6,740	164	1,105,360	4,060	220	893,200
	Northumberland.....	17,620	161	2,836,820	9,200	217	1,996,400
	Perry.....	16,040	169	2,710,760	8,160	232	1,893,120
	Snyder.....	13,900	157	2,181,460	7,620	208	1,584,960
	Union.....	11,500	167	1,920,500	6,500	219	1,423,500
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,110	175	543,160	2,020	226	456,520
	Lehigh.....	13,570	190	2,578,750	7,650	250	1,943,100
	Luzerne.....	15,290	155	2,372,890	10,030	204	2,016,030
	Monroe.....	6,640	152	1,009,280	4,010	205	822,050
	Northampton.....	21,100	206	4,345,900	13,340	265	3,535,100
	Pike.....	2,380	144	343,030	1,640	183	300,120
	Schuylkill.....	14,520	167	2,427,240	7,660	218	1,669,880
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	14,280	161	2,299,030	8,380	207	1,734,660
	Fayette.....	25,520	140	3,572,800	14,310	195	2,790,450
	Greene.....	25,340	130	3,294,200	11,320	171	1,935,720
	Somerset.....	48,790	135	6,586,650	26,400	178	4,699,200
	Washington.....	52,250	158	8,270,400	31,100	215	6,686,500
	Westmoreland.....	44,660	153	6,832,930	27,480	204	5,605,920
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	30,660	154	4,721,640	14,010	205	2,872,050
	Bedford.....	38,830	128	4,970,240	21,650	175	3,783,750
	Cumberland.....	31,640	162	5,125,680	17,500	217	3,797,500
	Franklin.....	45,720	156	7,132,320	25,730	216	5,557,680
	Fulton.....	11,570	134	1,550,380	6,660	179	1,192,140
	York.....	59,960	163	9,773,480	29,630	207	6,133,410
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Berks.....	54,910	186	10,213,260	30,390	239	7,263,210
	Bucks.....	38,350	190	7,286,500	22,460	241	5,412,860
	Chester.....	71,910	190	13,662,900	43,230	247	10,677,810
	Delaware.....	5,730	182	1,040,740	3,170	232	728,440
	Lancaster.....	127,940	188	24,052,570	59,530	244	14,525,340
	Lebanon.....	26,670	199	5,300,970	11,930	265	3,161,450
	Montgomery.....	25,560	185	4,728,600	15,430	244	3,764,920
	Philadelphia.....	490	180	88,200	190	231	43,890
UNITED STATES.....		880,277,000	123	9,873,710,000	24,625,000	177	4,350,936,000

TABLE 23 - SWINE AND SHEEP: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICES AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JAN. 1, 1950

District	County	SWINE			SHEEP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	12,520	\$23.30	\$291,720	4,140	\$17.60	\$72,860
	Erie.....	11,040	24.70	272,690	1,660	15.10	25,070
	Forest.....	990	28.90	28,610	150	16.80	2,520
	Mercer.....	12,360	27.30	337,430	5,610	15.40	86,390
	Venango.....	5,860	30.70	179,900	1,740	17.10	29,750
	Warren.....	2,600	28.80	74,880	800	18.00	14,400
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,410	23.50	103,640	6,020	16.60	99,930
	Cameron.....	160	23.40	3,740	20	14.90	300
	Clinton.....	3,930	22.70	89,210	280	15.10	4,230
	Elk.....	1,020	27.00	27,540	60	16.00	960
	Lycoming.....	11,250	23.80	267,750	760	13.60	10,340
	McKean.....	1,120	26.50	29,680	790	14.10	11,140
	Potter.....	1,520	22.10	33,590	3,030	15.30	46,360
	Sullivan.....	1,100	22.30	24,530	1,470	15.90	23,370
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	3,210	20.90	67,090	5,170	14.00	72,380
	Lackawanna.....	1,560	22.20	34,630	240	15.40	3,700
	Susquehanna.....	3,330	21.60	71,930	3,260	16.30	53,140
	Wayne.....	2,660	21.90	58,250	860	17.10	14,710
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	1,560	23.40	36,500	630	15.20	9,580
	Armstrong.....	17,610	26.80	471,950	2,650	13.30	35,240
	Beaver.....	3,530	30.50	107,660	1,880	13.10	24,630
	Butler.....	16,620	27.90	463,700	5,320	12.60	67,030
	Clarion.....	7,630	26.20	199,910	1,250	15.80	19,750
	Indiana.....	12,730	30.40	386,990	2,850	15.50	44,180
	Jefferson.....	7,060	28.10	198,390	940	14.60	13,720
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	12,860	28.50	366,510	3,660	15.20	55,630
	Blair.....	7,020	23.20	162,860	2,160	13.90	30,020
	Cambria.....	6,360	27.00	171,720	1,090	14.00	15,260
	Centre.....	13,850	23.10	319,940	1,930	17.60	33,970
	Clearfield.....	4,580	25.50	116,790	510	15.60	7,960
	Columbia.....	18,480	23.90	441,670	200	15.60	3,120
	Dauphin.....	14,410	25.60	368,900	1,080	13.30	14,360
	Huntingdon.....	9,170	22.20	203,570	1,720	13.60	23,390
	Juniata.....	5,620	25.30	142,190	780	14.50	11,310
	Mifflin.....	5,280	25.40	134,110	1,310	14.80	19,390
	Montour.....	6,480	24.10	156,170	300	14.70	4,410
	Northumberland.....	14,800	23.90	353,720	510	14.30	7,290
	Perry.....	13,110	25.10	329,060	400	14.10	5,640
	Snyder.....	9,360	27.20	254,590	210	14.60	3,070
EAST CENTRAL	Union.....	6,520	26.30	171,480	210	14.90	3,130
	Carbon.....	2,090	31.90	66,670	60	16.20	970
	Lehigh.....	14,310	29.20	417,850	910	15.60	14,200
	Luzerne.....	7,790	28.00	218,120	710	16.00	11,360
	Monroe.....	4,490	27.40	123,030	330	16.60	5,480
	Northampton.....	8,410	28.50	239,680	680	16.10	10,950
	Pike.....	510	25.90	13,210	110	16.80	1,850
SOUTH- WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	8,490	29.40	249,610	360	16.40	5,900
	Allegheny.....	8,670	26.50	229,760	1,670	13.30	22,210
	Fayette.....	7,940	27.50	218,350	2,130	12.70	27,050
	Greene.....	5,290	23.80	125,900	63,830	12.40	791,490
	Somerset.....	13,190	24.50	323,160	2,430	13.70	33,290
	Washington.....	7,750	28.40	220,100	40,760	12.20	497,270
	Westmoreland...	13,500	23.70	319,950	3,300	13.20	43,560
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	21,060	28.60	602,320	1,650	15.50	25,740
	Bedford.....	14,180	19.40	275,090	2,500	13.30	33,500
	Cumberland.....	27,100	23.60	639,560	4,160	16.70	69,470
	Franklin.....	25,290	23.20	586,730	5,280	16.90	89,230
	Fulton.....	4,870	21.10	102,760	800	15.50	12,400
	York.....	58,030	26.10	1,514,580	2,560	14.40	37,120
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	23,130	27.50	636,080	1,930	15.90	30,690
	Bucks.....	27,910	26.80	747,990	1,660	16.40	27,220
	Chester.....	16,710	24.40	407,720	3,620	15.10	54,660
	Delaware.....	12,210	25.00	305,250	520	15.00	7,800
	Lancaster.....	43,330	27.20	1,178,580	5,280	16.00	84,480
	Lebanon.....	12,640	27.30	345,070	610	15.40	9,400
	Montgomery.....	19,520	28.90	564,130	1,370	16.10	22,060
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia...	310	24.40	7,560	130	15.50	2,020
		704,000	25.90	18,234,000	217,000	13.80	2,995,000
UNITED STATES.....		60,424,000	27.10	1,638,964,000	30,797,000	17.80	548,248,000

TABLE 24 - CHICKENS AND HIVES OF BEES: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE

District	County	CHICKENS, JAN. 1, 1950			BEES, JULY 1, 1949		
		Number	Price	Value	Hives	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	253,580	\$1.67	\$423,480	6,620	\$7.80	\$51,640
	Erie.....	273,540	1.73	473,220	4,760	8.90	42,360
	Forest.....	9,490	1.56	14,800	170	7.90	1,340
	Mercer.....	409,710	1.71	700,600	2,630	8.10	21,300
	Venango.....	172,840	1.65	285,190	1,320	8.70	11,480
	Warren.....	92,840	1.70	157,830	1,660	8.10	13,450
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	440,050	1.81	796,490	5,010	8.50	42,580
	Cameron.....	10,030	1.74	17,450	110	8.60	950
	Clinton.....	78,120	1.61	125,770	1,460	8.80	12,850
	Elk.....	43,890	1.59	69,790	750	8.90	6,680
	Lycoming.....	316,730	1.71	541,610	5,540	7.50	41,550
	McKean.....	63,360	1.66	105,180	1,310	8.40	11,000
	Potter.....	78,240	1.74	136,140	1,180	9.00	10,620
	Sullivan.....	79,240	1.63	129,160	710	8.30	5,890
	Tioga.....	295,500	1.80	531,900	3,500	8.20	28,700
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	198,100	1.72	340,730	3,460	8.00	27,680
	Susquehanna.....	261,140	1.82	475,270	2,300	8.00	18,400
	Wayne.....	368,510	1.83	674,370	2,670	9.70	25,900
	Wyoming.....	204,010	1.80	367,220	1,560	9.70	15,130
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	354,010	1.54	545,180	5,010	6.30	31,560
	Beaver.....	213,520	1.87	399,280	1,000	6.40	6,400
	Butler.....	709,510	1.70	1,206,170	5,130	7.20	36,940
	Clarion.....	322,980	1.51	487,700	3,540	6.00	21,240
	Indiana.....	366,730	1.51	553,760	4,410	7.40	32,630
	Jefferson.....	252,010	1.48	372,970	3,420	6.10	20,860
	Lawrence.....	227,100	1.76	399,700	2,110	6.90	14,560
CENTRAL	Blair.....	186,450	1.67	311,370	2,570	6.10	15,680
	Cambria.....	200,600	1.72	345,030	3,100	6.80	21,080
	Centre.....	209,570	1.61	337,410	2,400	8.80	21,120
	Clearfield.....	153,440	1.50	230,160	4,400	7.90	34,760
	Columbia.....	646,510	1.53	989,160	3,350	7.40	24,790
	Dauphin.....	497,580	1.58	786,180	2,190	7.50	16,420
	Huntingdon.....	160,540	1.48	237,600	2,110	7.50	15,820
	Juniata.....	347,900	1.38	480,100	1,030	6.30	6,490
	Mifflin.....	199,710	1.40	279,590	1,290	6.80	8,770
	Montour.....	137,810	1.54	212,230	1,040	7.30	7,590
	Northumberland.....	528,850	1.61	851,450	1,600	7.00	11,200
	Perry.....	556,460	1.40	779,040	1,050	6.50	6,820
	Snyder.....	340,050	1.46	496,470	1,260	6.40	8,060
	Union.....	132,990	1.49	198,160	600	7.70	4,620
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	147,140	1.72	253,080	1,420	7.10	10,080
	Lehigh.....	533,460	1.79	963,840	3,050	6.80	20,740
	Luzerne.....	311,340	1.70	529,280	3,220	8.70	28,010
	Monroe.....	193,910	1.69	327,710	1,890	8.00	15,120
	Northampton.....	416,230	1.72	715,920	2,780	7.90	21,960
	Pike.....	120,310	1.83	220,170	570	7.70	4,390
	Schuylkill.....	690,970	1.60	1,105,550	3,550	7.80	27,690
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	385,150	1.69	650,900	3,830	8.60	32,940
	Payette.....	264,470	1.61	425,800	4,440	7.10	31,520
	Greene.....	135,110	1.68	226,980	2,730	6.50	17,740
	Somerset.....	505,550	1.50	758,320	4,930	6.90	34,360
	Washington.....	328,550	1.75	574,960	3,720	7.70	28,640
	Westmoreland.....	462,360	1.59	735,150	5,980	7.90	47,240
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	753,070	1.50	1,129,600	2,880	7.00	20,160
	Bedford.....	301,590	1.31	395,080	3,590	7.00	25,130
	Cumberland.....	306,610	1.51	462,930	2,950	6.40	18,880
	Franklin.....	733,480	1.49	1,092,890	3,950	7.00	27,650
	Fulton.....	282,520	1.37	387,050	1,720	5.80	9,980
	York.....	2,135,940	1.59	3,396,140	5,470	7.40	40,480
SOUTH EASTERN	Berke.....	1,137,010	1.68	1,910,180	8,250	7.60	62,700
	Bucks.....	1,423,900	1.74	2,477,590	2,940	8.80	25,870
	Chester.....	646,140	1.83	1,182,440	4,060	8.00	32,480
	Delaware.....	73,550	1.61	118,420	2,120	8.40	17,810
	Lancaster.....	2,861,540	1.72	4,921,820	5,170	8.20	42,390
	Lebanon.....	468,360	1.55	725,960	1,690	7.60	12,840
	Montgomery.....	809,910	1.78	1,444,640	3,640	8.10	29,480
	Philadelphia.....	10,590	1.76	18,640	80	10.10	810
PENNSYLVANIA.....		26,837,000	1.64	44,013,000	190,000	7.60	1,444,000
UNITED STATES.....		481,190,000	1.36	655,210,000	5,591,000		

TABLE 25 - MILK AND FARM BUTTER: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	MILK PRODUCTION			FARM BUTTER PRODUCTION		
		Pounds	Price, Cwt.	Value	Pounds	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	206,056,190	\$4.24	\$8,736,780	108,000	\$.64	\$ 68,630
	Erie.....	170,723,710	4.04	6,897,240	82,000	.67	54,550
	Forest.....	4,414,870	6.64	293,150	18,000	.69	12,330
	Mercer.....	137,400,490	4.99	6,856,280	140,000	.67	93,140
	Venango.....	43,447,020	5.14	2,233,180	102,000	.67	67,860
	Warren.....	72,302,810	4.44	3,210,240	84,000	.67	55,890
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	276,777,440	4.39	12,150,530	88,000	.65	56,800
	Cameron.....	2,608,440	5.89	153,640	9,000	.66	5,900
	Clinton.....	27,581,350	4.79	1,321,150	54,000	.63	33,780
	Elk.....	17,580,240	6.34	1,114,590	38,000	.65	24,520
	Lycoming.....	83,858,640	4.89	4,100,690	120,000	.62	73,880
	Mckean.....	32,260,630	5.84	1,884,020	46,000	.61	27,860
	Potter.....	64,562,270	5.29	3,415,340	46,000	.68	31,060
	Sullivan.....	24,615,840	4.59	1,129,870	37,000	.62	22,780
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	178,790,170	5.09	9,100,420	47,000	.64	29,870
	Lackawanna.....	71,707,940	4.64	3,327,250	23,000	.66	15,070
	Susquehanna.....	234,532,780	4.39	10,295,990	31,000	.66	20,320
	Wayne.....	186,230,510	4.24	7,896,170	48,000	.67	31,930
	Wyoming.....	72,130,340	4.64	3,346,850	24,000	.65	15,490
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	64,668,360	5.24	3,388,620	163,000	.67	108,440
	Beaver.....	49,726,980	5.14	2,555,970	49,000	.66	32,110
	Butler.....	101,912,380	5.44	5,544,030	203,000	.66	133,040
	Clarion.....	57,620,150	5.19	2,990,490	133,000	.63	83,200
	Indiana.....	95,306,420	5.19	4,946,400	198,000	.62	121,890
	Jefferson.....	55,838,080	5.39	3,012,370	128,000	.63	80,070
	Lawrence.....	79,236,310	4.99	3,953,890	65,000	.62	40,020
CENTRAL	Blair.....	57,762,440	5.24	3,026,750	27,000	.61	16,350
	Cambria.....	43,810,600	5.34	2,339,490	92,000	.60	54,810
	Centre.....	99,617,970	4.99	4,970,940	65,000	.57	36,790
	Clearfield.....	46,958,750	5.14	2,413,630	158,000	.64	100,410
	Columbia.....	53,076,080	5.29	2,807,720	89,000	.64	56,560
	Dauphin.....	74,476,390	4.84	3,604,690	52,000	.60	30,980
	Huntingdon.....	65,340,030	4.99	3,260,470	104,000	.61	62,990
	Juniata.....	40,529,020	4.64	1,880,550	30,000	.61	18,170
	Mifflin.....	53,632,560	4.94	2,649,450	41,000	.62	25,240
	Montour.....	23,024,430	5.29	1,217,990	16,000	.59	9,370
	Northumberland.....	52,712,260	4.49	2,366,780	38,000	.63	23,770
	Perry.....	46,271,460	4.79	2,216,400	75,000	.65	48,410
	Snyder.....	44,786,550	4.44	1,988,520	41,000	.61	24,840
	Union.....	40,456,770	4.54	1,836,740	6,000	.65	3,870
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	11,692,100	5.54	647,740	48,000	.68	32,410
	Lehigh.....	45,383,700	5.49	2,491,570	59,000	.69	40,420
	Luzerne.....	57,500,640	5.34	3,070,530	67,000	.68	45,240
	Monroe.....	23,577,820	5.69	1,341,580	52,000	.70	36,140
	Northampton.....	79,214,340	5.29	4,190,440	31,000	.67	20,630
	Pike.....	9,295,990	5.99	556,830	22,000	.67	14,640
	Schuylkill.....	43,185,130	5.44	2,349,270	126,000	.64	80,070
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	45,107,090	4.84	2,183,180	72,000	.67	47,900
	Fayette.....	75,316,570	5.24	3,946,590	121,000	.65	78,100
	Greene.....	55,855,860	5.49	3,066,490	98,000	.63	61,300
	Somerset.....	138,331,120	4.59	6,349,400	123,000	.61	74,500
	Washington.....	166,058,910	5.29	8,784,520	90,000	.65	58,090
	Westmoreland.....	149,369,840	5.29	7,901,660	160,000	.68	108,030
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	77,577,620	4.89	3,793,550	55,000	.65	35,500
	Bedford.....	114,488,410	5.14	5,884,700	113,000	.63	70,690
	Cumberland.....	99,715,270	4.79	4,776,360	37,000	.65	23,880
	Franklin.....	150,494,190	4.84	7,283,920	40,000	.60	23,830
	Fulton.....	34,850,360	4.84	1,686,760	71,000	.60	42,300
	York.....	163,074,280	4.99	8,137,410	249,000	.67	165,650
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berke.....	187,454,920	4.70	8,810,380	65,000	.65	41,950
	Bucks.....	136,063,890	5.40	7,347,450	16,000	.68	10,800
	Chester.....	254,129,690	5.00	12,706,480	62,000	.69	42,480
	Delaware.....	18,587,270	5.30	985,130	5,000	.70	3,480
	Lancaster.....	355,366,330	4.45	15,813,890	268,000	.63	167,650
	Lebanon.....	70,436,510	4.34	3,056,940	18,000	.67	11,980
	Montgomery.....	94,324,290	5.09	4,801,110	13,000	.67	8,650
PENNSYLVANIA	Philadelphia...	1,151,600	5.54	63,800	1,000	.71	700
	PENNSYLVANIA.....	5,812,000,000	4.86	282,463,000	5,000,000	.64	3,200,000
UNITED STATES.....		119,136,000,000	3.83	4,562,909,000	283,110,000	.581	164,487,000

TABLE 26 - EGGS, WOOL AND HONEY: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1949

District	County	EGGS		WOOL		HONEY	
		Production	Value	Production	Value	Production	Value
		Dozens	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	2,673,690	1,363,580	26,040	13,020	291,280	49,520
	Erie.....	2,676,830	1,445,490	10,520	5,470	218,960	30,650
	Forest.....	87,420	48,960	960	470	7,650	1,450
	Mercer.....	4,012,090	2,166,530	35,840	17,560	78,900	11,840
	Venango.....	1,559,840	842,310	11,120	5,340	38,280	8,040
	Warren.....	954,500	544,060	5,090	2,500	68,060	16,330
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,491,370	2,245,680	37,960	17,460	330,660	46,290
	Cameron.....	78,260	43,040	130	60	4,730	850
	Clinton.....	693,810	381,600	1,500	690	65,700	12,480
	Elk.....	399,020	215,470	400	180	33,000	5,940
	Lycoming.....	3,049,310	1,524,660	4,350	2,000	238,220	35,730
	McKean.....	529,830	296,700	5,030	2,410	51,090	10,220
	Potter.....	687,760	378,270	18,520	8,700	37,760	6,040
	Sullivan.....	661,910	337,570	8,380	3,770	33,370	7,340
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,584,400	1,318,040	33,230	16,280	199,500	29,920
	Lackawanna....	2,093,200	1,297,780	1,240	620	131,480	32,870
	Susquehanna...	2,223,790	1,223,080	19,940	10,170	98,900	20,770
	Wayne.....	3,731,020	2,126,680	4,560	2,350	109,470	28,460
	Wyoming.....	1,793,840	1,004,550	3,460	1,700	70,200	17,550
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,716,710	2,007,020	15,990	7,840	90,180	17,130
	Beaver.....	2,098,430	1,154,140	13,420	6,440	22,000	5,720
	Butler.....	6,572,890	3,352,170	37,340	18,300	102,600	24,620
	Clarion.....	2,784,950	1,420,320	8,700	4,260	102,660	21,560
	Indiana.....	3,266,500	1,698,580	18,160	8,720	114,660	25,230
	Jefferson.....	2,285,210	1,165,460	5,200	2,500	85,500	18,810
	Lawrence.....	2,487,500	1,343,250	24,090	11,800	54,860	12,070
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,636,260	867,220	11,040	4,970	59,110	13,600
	Cambria.....	1,991,440	1,135,120	6,440	2,900	74,400	17,860
	Centre.....	1,903,670	970,870	10,130	4,860	86,400	16,420
	Clearfield....	1,488,960	818,930	2,690	1,260	154,000	27,720
	Columbia.....	6,132,470	3,004,910	1,000	450	117,250	22,280
	Dauphin.....	5,022,660	2,712,240	6,400	3,010	59,130	13,600
	Huntingdon....	1,632,310	881,450	8,950	4,210	78,070	14,830
	Juniata.....	3,347,800	1,774,330	4,420	2,030	32,960	7,250
	Mifflin.....	2,019,140	1,070,140	7,080	3,190	49,020	7,840
	Montour.....	1,407,840	689,840	1,400	640	33,280	7,990
	Northumberland	5,732,940	2,866,470	3,060	1,380	43,200	9,500
	Perry.....	5,385,770	2,692,880	2,200	1,030	37,800	7,940
	Snyder.....	3,393,820	1,595,100	1,170	530	51,660	10,850
	Union.....	1,429,470	700,440	1,170	530	18,600	4,090
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,560,490	936,290	350	150	62,480	13,120
	Lehigh.....	5,496,740	2,968,240	5,480	2,520	125,050	23,760
	Luzerne.....	3,049,820	1,768,900	4,540	2,090	119,140	22,640
	Monroe.....	1,839,220	1,076,860	2,130	1,000	56,700	9,640
	Northampton...	3,690,180	1,955,800	3,780	1,810	113,980	27,360
	Pike.....	1,083,800	628,600	750	360	15,390	4,000
	Schuylkill....	6,479,240	3,563,580	2,240	1,050	149,100	31,310
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	4,011,420	2,286,510	11,690	5,610	168,520	35,390
	Fayette.....	2,560,850	1,459,680	17,250	8,110	137,640	35,790
	Greene.....	1,277,860	677,270	548,210	296,030	57,330	14,330
	Somerset.....	5,117,190	2,558,600	15,780	7,570	124,500	31,120
	Washington....	3,072,680	1,659,250	300,860	150,430	63,240	17,070
	Westmoreland..	4,802,890	2,737,650	18,490	8,880	113,620	25,000
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	6,898,050	3,449,020	9,770	4,200	89,280	17,860
	Bedford.....	3,102,580	1,520,260	16,830	7,410	64,620	14,860
	Cumberland....	2,991,950	1,436,140	23,370	10,750	67,850	13,570
	Franklin.....	6,951,300	3,336,620	36,610	16,470	82,950	14,930
	Fulton.....	2,556,390	1,252,630	5,920	2,600	41,280	7,840
	York.....	21,253,530	11,051,840	15,370	6,460	114,870	24,120
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	10,305,160	5,461,730	11,060	4,870	198,000	37,620
	Bucks.....	12,759,090	7,272,680	9,980	4,490	91,140	21,870
	Chester.....	6,632,740	3,780,660	25,280	11,120	89,320	24,120
	Delaware.....	703,740	401,130	3,220	1,420	61,480	17,210
	Lancaster.....	26,844,700	14,496,200	31,380	12,870	155,100	26,370
	Lebanon.....	4,401,750	2,376,940	3,830	1,690	38,870	8,940
	Montgomery....	7,759,660	4,345,410	8,680	4,080	101,920	22,420
	Philadelphia..	111,350	64,580	790	360	2,080	540
PENNSYLVANIA.....		258,083,000	137,248,000	1,552,000	776,000	6,080,000	1,222,000
UNITED STATES.....		4,698,500,000	2,119,024,000	216,950,000	106,874,000	226,978,000	34,461,000

TABLE 27 - FARMS, NUMBER AND SIZE, JANUARY 1, 1945, LIVESTOCK AND CHICKEN INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1950

AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, VALUE, 1949

District	County	FARMS		LIVESTOCK & CHICKENS		MILK, EGGS, WOOL & HONEY	
		Jan. 1 1945	Average size	Total value	Per farm	Total value	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,335	90.5	10,258,830	1,923	10,162,900	1,905
	Erie.....	4,600	83.0	8,355,220	1,816	8,378,850	1,821
	Forest.....	217	94.8	299,420	1,380	344,030	1,585
	Mercer.....	4,353	80.6	8,252,390	1,896	9,052,210	2,080
	Venango.....	1,983	87.0	2,818,600	1,418	3,088,870	1,554
	Warren.....	1,893	102.7	3,518,360	1,859	3,773,130	1,993
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,063	136.5	13,116,660	3,228	14,459,960	3,559
	Cameron.....	162	109.1	144,340	891	197,590	1,220
	Clinton.....	886	95.2	1,504,120	1,698	1,715,920	1,937
	Elk.....	843	73.9	880,120	1,044	1,336,180	1,585
	Lycoming.....	2,942	97.0	4,963,610	1,687	5,663,080	1,925
	McKean.....	1,173	88.5	1,620,310	1,381	2,193,350	1,870
	Potter.....	1,400	158.3	2,672,250	1,909	3,808,350	2,720
	Sullivan.....	649	131.3	1,371,070	2,113	1,478,550	2,278
	Tioga.....	2,727	146.7	8,195,220	3,005	10,464,660	3,837
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,385	78.6	3,364,880	2,430	4,658,520	3,364
	Susquehanna.....	2,739	151.8	11,016,130	4,022	11,550,010	4,217
	Wayne.....	2,439	124.3	8,478,600	3,476	10,053,660	4,122
	Wyoming.....	1,385	109.7	3,685,170	2,661	4,370,650	3,156
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,458	76.3	4,146,660	1,199	5,420,610	1,568
	Beaver.....	2,138	73.4	2,713,370	1,269	3,722,270	1,741
	Butler.....	4,105	75.3	6,468,160	1,576	8,939,120	2,178
	Clarion.....	2,280	91.6	3,484,030	1,528	4,436,630	1,946
	Indiana.....	3,463	92.1	4,964,190	1,433	6,678,930	1,929
	Jefferson.....	2,458	81.9	2,956,030	1,203	4,199,140	1,708
	Lawrence.....	2,446	70.5	4,573,380	1,870	5,321,010	2,175
CENTRAL	Blair.....	2,084	73.3	3,023,950	1,451	3,912,540	1,877
	Cambria.....	3,057	61.6	2,702,430	884	3,495,370	1,143
	Centre.....	2,030	116.3	5,012,820	2,469	5,963,090	2,937
	Clearfield.....	3,128	65.0	2,269,060	725	3,261,590	1,043
	Columbia.....	2,201	86.8	4,226,550	1,920	5,835,360	2,651
	Dauphin.....	2,188	81.1	5,046,710	2,307	6,333,540	2,895
	Huntingdon.....	1,765	44.5	3,261,610	1,848	4,160,960	2,257
	Juniata.....	1,354	101.4	2,787,410	2,059	3,664,160	2,706
	Mifflin.....	1,179	105.4	3,135,400	2,659	3,730,620	3,164
	Montour.....	783	91.5	1,513,230	1,933	1,916,460	2,448
	Northumberland.....	2,118	86.1	4,161,900	1,965	5,244,130	2,476
	Perry.....	1,738	105.8	3,918,440	2,192	4,918,250	2,751
	Snyder.....	1,584	87.9	3,013,310	1,902	3,595,000	2,270
	Union.....	1,006	90.2	2,359,980	2,346	2,541,800	2,527
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	773	88.1	890,340	1,152	1,597,300	2,066
	Lehigh.....	2,317	69.7	4,050,040	1,748	5,486,090	2,368
	Luzerne.....	2,567	69.1	3,229,550	1,258	4,864,160	1,895
	Monroe.....	1,219	95.3	1,496,550	1,228	2,429,080	1,993
	Northampton.....	2,308	71.4	5,397,000	2,338	6,175,410	2,676
	Pike.....	405	117.5	587,440	1,450	1,189,790	2,938
	Schuylkill.....	2,184	76.1	3,893,900	1,783	5,945,210	2,722
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	3,092	52.8	3,339,620	1,080	4,510,690	1,459
	Fayette.....	3,796	68.1	4,423,820	1,165	5,450,170	1,436
	Greene.....	2,860	107.2	4,613,080	1,613	4,054,120	1,418
	Somerset.....	3,466	116.7	7,876,020	2,272	8,946,690	2,581
	Washington.....	4,910	87.3	9,871,100	2,010	10,611,270	2,161
	Westmoreland.....	5,254	72.7	8,166,800	1,554	10,673,190	2,031
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,149	84.1	6,611,260	2,099	7,264,630	2,307
	Bedford.....	3,362	124.5	5,796,700	1,724	7,427,230	2,209
	Cumberland.....	2,562	90.1	6,404,800	2,500	6,236,820	2,434
	Franklin.....	3,560	94.5	9,053,390	2,543	10,651,940	2,992
	Fulton.....	1,464	118.0	2,115,410	1,445	2,949,830	2,015
	York.....	6,864	69.4	15,055,940	2,193	19,219,830	2,800
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	4,863	77.1	12,979,970	2,669	14,314,600	2,944
	Bucks.....	4,069	65.7	10,622,340	2,611	14,646,490	3,600
	Chester.....	4,172	91.9	15,475,580	3,709	16,522,380	3,960
	Delaware.....	669	67.4	1,499,320	2,241	1,404,890	2,100
	Lancaster.....	8,823	57.7	30,740,550	3,484	30,349,330	3,440
	Lebanon.....	1,842	77.3	6,443,790	3,498	5,444,510	2,956
	Montgomery.....	3,294	54.2	6,829,420	2,073	9,173,020	2,785
	Philadelphia.....	125	54.6	120,350	963	129,280	1,034
PENNSYLVANIA.....		171,761	87.4	357,838,000	2,083	421,709,000	2,455

TABLE 28 - CASH INCOME FROM FARM PRODUCTION AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY STATES, 1949

State	Cash farm income			Government pay- ments	State	Cash farm income			Government pay- ments
	From crops	From live- stock and livestock products	From market- ings			From crops	From live- stock and livestock products	From market- ings	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Me.	75,528	105,416	180,944	744	N. C.	145,985	559,661	705,646	7,557
N. H.	50,212	13,201	63,413	399	S. C.	62,471	215,765	278,236	2,634
Vt.	88,788	16,356	105,144	1,112	Ga.	155,734	290,768	446,502	5,903
Mass.	117,302	65,372	182,674	470	Fla.	96,461	338,573	435,134	2,180
R. I.	16,983	6,131	23,114	65	Ky.	280,155	254,289	534,444	5,024
Conn.	97,703	58,198	155,901	393	Tenn.	215,067	216,894	431,961	5,160
N. Y.	587,622	281,875	869,497	4,475	Ala.	119,063	219,693	338,756	5,482
N. J.	179,437	112,983	292,420	629	Miss.	113,954	376,282	490,236	4,766
Pa.	577,483	190,865	768,348	4,828	Ark.	149,634	386,141	535,775	4,043
Ohio	640,429	316,456	956,885	4,557	La.	98,045	238,941	336,986	9,093
Ind.	665,028	292,272	957,300	3,869	Okla.	290,034	313,202	603,236	6,654
Ill.	999,338	731,338	1,730,676	5,904	Tex.	786,799	1,270,284	2,057,083	14,739
Mich.	403,336	266,717	670,053	4,195	Mont.	189,596	174,221	363,817	3,379
Wis.	828,476	123,952	952,428	4,260	Idaho	134,069	203,931	338,000	5,059
Minn.	838,765	352,442	1,191,207	5,781	Wyo.	95,872	40,182	136,054	2,057
Iowa	1,600,057	440,473	2,040,530	5,301	Colo.	280,847	245,286	526,133	3,472
Mo.	737,330	267,106	1,004,436	5,493	N. Mex.	111,651	81,957	193,608	1,064
N. Dak.	170,117	363,632	533,749	3,547	Ariz.	69,029	177,276	246,305	745
S. Dak.	364,215	186,192	550,407	4,241	Utah	103,114	47,455	150,569	1,881
Nebr.	600,267	322,628	922,895	6,841	Nevada	38,024	8,242	46,266	129
Kan.	538,503	465,712	1,004,215	6,079	Wash.	185,957	313,286	499,243	2,210
Del.	80,704	16,867	97,571	246	Oreg.	164,269	199,294	363,563	2,450
Md.	160,301	78,130	238,431	1,688	Calif.	771,189	1,286,022	2,057,211	9,220
Va.	223,122	182,454	405,576	3,517					
W. Va.	92,220	22,168	114,388	1,918					
					U. S.	15,390,285	12,736,681	28,126,966	185,453

TABLE 29 - CASH FARM INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1948-1949

Commodity	1948			1949 1/		
	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total	Cash receipts	Home consumption	Total
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS	620,595	61,885	682,480	577,483	52,587	630,070
Dairy products.....	278,192	23,970	302,162	256,896	19,829	276,725
Eggs.....	137,508	11,842	149,350	126,277	10,971	137,248
Cattle and calves...	93,213	3,725	96,938	87,570	3,242	90,812
Chickens (including broilers).....	51,225	6,927	58,152	53,369	6,276	59,645
Hogs.....	41,933	14,670	56,603	36,194	11,507	47,801
Turkeys.....	11,114	182	11,296	10,357	186	10,543
Other poultry.....	2,160	292	2,452	2,210	268	2,478
Sheep and lambs.....	1,332	12	1,344	1,564	12	1,576
Wool.....	838	—	838	776	—	776
Other 2/.....	3,080	265	3,345	2,270	196	2,466
CROPS.....	203,426	29,045	232,471	190,865	26,245	217,110
Field crops:						
Potatoes.....	25,740	3,595	29,335	24,035	3,097	27,132
Wheat.....	23,595	595	24,190	21,597	472	22,069
Tobacco.....	16,136	—	16,136	16,745	—	16,745
Corn.....	15,746	161	15,907	14,546	102	14,648
Hay.....	8,360	—	8,360	7,845	—	7,845
Oats.....	2,970	—	2,970	2,242	—	2,242
Barley.....	564	—	564	749	—	749
Buckwheat.....	644	34	678	508	22	530
Truck crops.....	41,610	18,558	60,168	35,919	16,480	52,399
Other 3/.....	936	4	940	897	3	900
Fruits:						
Apples.....	12,607	2,356	14,963	14,593	2,618	17,211
Peaches.....	4,467	552	5,019	3,461	461	3,922
Strawberries.....	3,173	250	3,423	2,961	233	3,194
Cherries.....	1,272	331	1,603	1,997	407	2,404
Grapes.....	1,672	220	1,892	1,270	210	1,480
Other berries.....	3,012	411	3,423	2,811	383	3,194
Other 4/.....	542	446	988	552	368	920
Other products:						
Forest (including maple).....	5,608	1,532	7,140	4,669	1,389	6,058
Greenhouse, nursery.	34,772	—	34,772	33,468	—	33,468
All commodities.....	824,021	90,930	914,951	768,348	78,832	847,180
Government payments	5,318	—	5,318	4,828	—	4,828
Grand Total.....	829,339	90,930	920,269	773,176	78,832	852,008

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Honey, horses, mules, beeswax.

3/ Red clover seed, soybeans, timothy seed, rye.

4/ Pears, plums, quinces, apricots.

TABLE 30 - PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PRICE INDEXES AND PURCHASING POWER OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES, 1949

PRICES PAID FARMERS, PENN'A	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wheat.....bu.	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.06	\$ 2.08	\$ 2.07	\$ 2.08	\$ 2.04	\$ 1.77	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.76	\$ 1.81
Corn.....bu.	1.40	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.40	1.35	1.32	1.21	1.25
Oats.....bu.	.85	.78	.81	.80	.79	.76	.75	.71	.71	.71	.73	.75
Rye.....bu.	1.32	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.16	.97	.80	.86	.96	.97	1.00	1.08
Barley.....bu.	1.61	1.45	1.45	1.40	1.37	1.35	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.30
Buckwheat.....bu.	1.31	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.07	.97	.86	.89
Soybeans.....bu.	2.35	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.40	2.25	2.10	1.90	1.90
Potatoes.....bu.	1.70	1.75	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.05	1.90	1.85	1.65	1.40	1.30	1.25
Hay, all, baled.....ton	24.60	25.10	24.00	23.70	23.10	22.40	22.60	24.30	23.70	24.90	24.80	26.40
Hogs.....lb.	2.70	2.90	3.35	3.35	3.55	3.80	2.50	2.00	1.80	1.40	1.50	1.70
Apples.....bu.	21.90	20.60	21.20	19.70	18.50	20.70	21.10	21.70	21.40	19.60	17.30	15.70
Beef cattle.....cwt.	21.50	20.50	20.70	21.00	21.50	22.20	21.40	20.80	20.00	20.50	20.00	20.30
Veal calves.....cwt.	30.70	29.00	26.00	27.40	27.10	26.90	25.50	26.60	26.00	25.60	25.80	26.20
Sheep.....cwt.	9.90	10.20	10.80	11.30	11.20	10.50	9.00	9.00	8.90	9.40	9.40	9.10
Lamb.....cwt.	23.00	22.00	24.50	27.50	27.00	25.30	23.60	23.00	22.70	21.90	22.00	22.30
Milk cows.....head	230.00	228.00	224.00	215.00	215.00	211.00	205.00	208.00	210.00	209.00	209.00	211.00
Chickens.....lb.	.360	.355	.365	.367	.355	.320	.288	.294	.284	.277	.277	.273
Turkeys.....lb.	.570	.55	.54	.55	.51	.46	.44	.45	.43	.43	.41	.445
Milk (wholeale).....cwt.	5.30	5.10	4.80	4.30	4.10	4.10	4.30	4.40	4.50	4.75	4.80	4.80
Milk (retail).....qt.	.212	.209	.206	.199	.199	.198	.198	.198	.199	.203	.206	.206
Butter.....lb.	.70	.67	.65	.62	.64	.63	.63	.63	.63	.62	.63	.65
Butterfat.....lb.	.66	.63	.64	.65	.62	.58	.58	.58	.60	.61	.62	.62
Eggs.....doz.	.577	.475	.482	.487	.495	.525	.553	.611	.647	.528	.550	.489
Wool.....lb.	.58	.58	.58	.58	.50	.50	.50	.50	.49	.49	.49	.51
FARM PRICE INDEX:												
PENNSYLVANIA												
Crops	286	273	269	261	258	261	257	261	261	262	255	251
Food grain (wheat)	237	240	253	255	259	264	230	219	208	192	189	193
Feed grain and hay	222	212	214	213	214	210	182	175	175	180	181	187
Tobacco	162	155	155	154	151	149	150	155	151	152	145	152
Oil-bearing crops	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304
Fruit:	232	217	217	217	223	217	217	237	223	208	187	187
Vegetables (potatoes)	287	302	334	334	349	367	273	236	222	181	187	201
Livestock and Products	223	231	251	264	264	270	251	244	218	185	172	165
Meat animals	298	281	273	263	258	261	264	271	274	278	270	265
Dairy products	329	313	311	313	314	325	315	304	304	302	291	290
Poultry products	322	312	298	273	264	264	272	277	281	294	297	297
Wool	238	207	205	213	212	214	216	234	243	237	213	195
UNITED STATES	265	255	258	256	253	249	246	244	247	242	237	233
PRICES FARMERS PAY:	256	252	255	254	253	252	250	249	248	246	245	246
FARMERS' PURCHASING POWER:												
PENNSYLVANIA	112	108	105	103	102	104	103	105	105	107	104	102
UNITED STATES	104	101	101	101	100	99	98	98	100	98	97	95

Indexes are revisions in accordance with the "Agriculture Act of 1949"

TABLE 31 - FARM WAGES 1923 - 1949, LENGTH OF FARM WORKDAY, 1948, 1949

Year	Average wages paid to hired farm labor			
	Per month with board	Per month without board	Per day with board	Per day without board
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
July 1, 1923.....	38.38	56.75	2.32	3.21
July 1, 1924.....	39.40	58.35	2.45	3.20
July 1, 1925.....	40.00	59.00	2.55	3.35
July 1, 1926.....	40.50	60.00	2.60	3.30
July 1, 1927.....	40.00	61.00	2.60	3.40
July 1, 1928.....	39.25	58.75	2.45	3.25
July 1, 1929.....	41.00	62.00	2.55	3.25
July 1, 1930.....	39.00	58.25	2.40	3.05
July 1, 1931.....	30.50	47.00	1.80	2.45
July 1, 1932.....	22.50	36.50	1.30	1.80
July 1, 1933.....	19.00	30.75	1.15	1.60
July 1, 1934.....	21.00	34.00	1.30	1.85
July 1, 1935.....	22.25	35.75	1.35	1.85
July 1, 1936.....	24.00	38.25	1.45	2.00
July 1, 1937.....	28.50	44.50	1.75	2.35
July 1, 1938.....	27.25	42.50	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1939.....	26.75	42.00	1.70	2.25
July 1, 1940.....	27.75	43.00	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1941.....	34.25	51.00	2.15	2.75
July 1, 1942.....	40.00	59.50	2.50	3.20
July 1, 1943.....	49.00	72.00	3.00	3.90
July 1, 1944.....	56.75	84.25	3.30	4.15
July 1, 1945.....	64.00	93.25	3.70	4.60
July 1, 1946.....	72.50	105.00	4.20	5.00
July 1, 1947.....	77.00	109.00	4.50	5.40

Year	Per month		Per week		Per day without board or room	Per hour without board or room	Hourly composite wage rate	Length of farm workday	
	With board and room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room				Operator	Hired workers
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Hours	Hours
1948									
Jan. 1.....	80.00	107.00	22.00	30.25	5.30	.66	.50		
Apr. 1.....	82.00	110.00	22.50	31.50	5.40	.69	.46		
June 1.....								12.3	9.8
July 1.....	86.00	112.00	23.25	32.75	5.50	.69	.58		
Sept. 1.....								12.1	10.0
Oct. 1.....	86.00	114.00	23.75	33.25	5.90	.76	.57		
Dec. 1.....								11.2	9.3
1949									
Jan. 1.....	90.00	117.00	23.25	32.50	5.70	.72	.54		
Apr. 1.....	87.00	117.00	23.00	32.75	5.70	.72	.48		
June 1.....								12.0	9.7
July 1.....	86.00	113.00	23.50	32.50	5.80	.73	.60		
Sept. 1.....								11.9	9.6
Oct. 1.....	83.00	113.00	22.25	31.00	5.70	.72	.54		
Dec. 1.....								10.8	9.1

TABLE 32 - COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME: ESTIMATED AMOUNT USED ON FARMS AND VALUE, 1949

District	County	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		LIME	
		Tons	Value	Tons	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	16,130	\$630,680	32,930	\$208,780
	Erie.....	15,800	638,320	25,740	160,880
	Forest.....	380	14,820	1,300	8,720
	Mercer.....	10,710	442,320	36,880	163,010
	Venango.....	4,950	202,950	9,950	53,530
	Warren.....	4,050	151,470	12,270	78,900
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	12,720	461,740	33,400	248,160
	Cameron.....	50	1,800	560	3,610
	Clinton.....	3,130	129,580	6,530	28,600
	Elk.....	1,220	44,650	4,480	31,000
	Lycoming.....	10,410	432,020	20,240	119,320
	McKean.....	1,200	50,400	5,270	37,360
	Potter.....	5,100	209,610	12,120	83,750
	Sullivan.....	1,960	68,990	5,390	39,240
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	7,480	275,260	25,870	184,970
	Lackawanna.....	2,840	116,440	6,720	47,780
	Susquehanna.....	9,330	334,010	27,410	188,580
	Wayne.....	4,920	183,020	20,330	135,800
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	3,120	132,600	10,030	72,220
	Armstrong.....	8,690	350,210	24,750	107,910
	Beaver.....	4,440	174,490	11,590	55,050
	Butler.....	10,280	406,060	30,790	131,780
	Clarion.....	6,910	266,730	17,550	81,080
	Indiana.....	12,440	473,960	30,380	188,660
	Jefferson.....	9,080	353,210	18,260	117,050
	Lawrence.....	6,090	250,300	23,210	96,090
CENTRAL	Blair.....	5,060	193,800	14,800	78,880
	Cambria.....	8,390	337,280	18,090	117,220
	Centre.....	6,190	234,600	16,130	76,460
	Clearfield.....	5,570	226,700	13,750	88,690
	Columbia.....	16,290	676,040	17,920	125,440
	Dauphin.....	6,630	256,580	17,290	96,130
	Huntingdon.....	4,140	167,260	16,190	91,470
	Juniata.....	7,650	299,880	13,720	71,340
	Mifflin.....	2,770	105,810	10,690	69,160
	Montour.....	4,790	189,200	5,570	31,410
	Northumberland...	8,380	318,440	13,870	83,360
	Perry.....	10,300	402,730	18,240	97,770
	Snyder.....	7,180	290,790	12,940	65,860
	Union.....	4,860	196,830	9,110	47,550
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,190	138,450	4,190	27,780
	Lehigh.....	14,160	584,810	4,690	28,610
	Luzerne.....	9,700	431,650	12,790	87,480
	Monroe.....	4,640	179,570	3,900	24,530
	Northampton.....	9,860	381,580	3,130	21,690
	Pike.....	340	14,280	1,520	9,440
	Schuylkill.....	11,610	466,720	11,790	75,570
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	5,270	227,140	13,380	89,780
	Fayette.....	5,660	211,120	22,680	133,810
	Greene.....	2,880	90,430	14,150	80,800
	Somerset.....	15,560	613,060	25,860	156,450
	Washington.....	5,300	196,630	35,860	247,790
SOUTH CENTRAL	Weetmoreland.....	12,140	464,960	38,490	265,200
	Adams.....	18,510	681,170	38,730	194,830
	Bedford.....	9,840	375,890	27,210	152,670
	Cumberland.....	9,800	370,440	37,060	165,310
	Franklin.....	21,940	803,000	50,980	276,840
	Fulton.....	4,990	161,680	13,200	78,160
SOUTH- EASTERN	York.....	39,620	1,572,910	42,960	211,380
	Berks.....	20,200	799,920	32,140	208,270
	Bucks.....	25,570	1,068,830	28,020	200,900
	Chester.....	21,560	830,060	43,020	275,760
	Delaware.....	3,340	130,590	3,370	23,760
	Lancaster.....	48,680	1,995,900	37,460	222,890
	Lebanon.....	8,540	338,180	17,800	96,300
	Montgomery.....	8,450	350,680	22,210	124,150
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	2,020	77,770	1,150	9,730
		615,000	24,249,000	1,240,000	7,303,000

TABLE 33 - AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, TRACTORS, GAS ENGINES AND SILOS ON FARM, JANUARY 1, 1950

District	County	Automobiles	Motor trucks	Tractors	Gas engines	SiLOS
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	5,930	1,480	4,350	1,840	2,780
	Erie.....	5,740	2,560	4,400	1,770	2,060
	Forest.....	230	90	170	80	50
	Mercer.....	5,330	1,540	3,320	1,260	2,140
	Venango.....	2,360	690	1,680	480	700
	Warren.....	1,950	690	1,540	820	1,200
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,930	1,850	4,210	2,100	4,450
	Cameron.....	190	110	80	50	50
	Clinton.....	990	520	830	350	280
	Elk.....	930	480	670	230	250
	Lycoming.....	3,450	1,300	2,340	1,240	1,080
	McKean.....	1,260	490	1,020	220	440
	Potter.....	1,300	910	1,470	530	860
	Sullivan.....	660	260	420	240	360
	Tioga.....	3,090	1,180	2,640	1,490	2,570
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,580	1,160	1,210	570	1,290
	Susquehanna.....	3,130	1,470	2,870	1,770	2,940
	Wayne.....	2,710	1,430	2,310	1,730	2,090
	Wyoming.....	1,600	940	1,230	610	1,180
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,710	1,050	2,270	830	1,020
	Beaver.....	2,680	1,100	1,610	490	830
	Butler.....	5,030	1,580	3,550	1,140	1,430
	Clarion.....	2,720	750	2,080	550	840
	Indiana.....	4,140	1,410	2,930	660	1,130
	Jefferson.....	2,660	1,040	2,030	470	880
	Lawrence.....	3,330	1,180	2,110	680	1,330
CENTRAL	Blair.....	2,400	1,030	1,890	700	1,040
	Cambria.....	3,240	1,670	2,530	670	1,150
	Centre.....	2,570	1,030	2,080	780	990
	Clearfield.....	2,900	1,460	1,950	690	930
	Columbia.....	2,610	1,740	2,260	810	560
	Dauphin.....	3,040	860	1,910	1,090	560
	Huntingdon.....	2,090	820	1,670	660	740
	Juniata.....	1,670	550	1,300	520	580
	Mifflin.....	1,240	460	1,070	480	600
	Montour.....	960	340	850	380	180
	Northumberland.....	2,640	1,500	1,920	1,180	620
	Perry.....	2,170	710	1,530	550	820
	Snyder.....	2,070	720	1,320	610	360
	Union.....	1,420	490	1,070	590	550
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,030	650	780	510	140
	Lehigh.....	3,300	1,920	2,620	1,670	430
	Luzerne.....	3,020	1,870	2,250	1,210	630
	Monroe.....	1,630	780	1,070	890	380
	Northampton.....	3,080	1,640	2,580	1,420	540
	Pike.....	460	250	240	290	150
	Schuylkill.....	2,810	1,810	1,950	1,170	530
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	3,940	2,220	2,340	740	1,040
	Fayette.....	3,720	2,030	2,790	770	1,400
	Greene.....	2,950	870	1,150	880	610
	Somerset.....	4,240	1,750	2,970	700	2,020
	Washington.....	5,310	2,390	3,460	1,370	1,260
	Westmoreland.....	6,220	2,970	4,180	850	2,040
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	4,150	1,630	2,700	1,390	740
	Bedford.....	4,020	1,600	2,610	900	1,720
	Cumberland.....	3,700	980	2,330	1,830	1,070
	Franklin.....	4,870	1,720	3,580	1,640	1,640
	Fulton.....	1,660	370	890	360	350
	York.....	9,630	3,530	6,080	4,090	1,540
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	6,770	3,350	4,840	3,270	1,390
	Bucks.....	6,500	3,080	4,910	2,970	1,630
	Chester.....	7,730	3,200	4,160	2,360	2,430
	Delaware.....	1,340	570	540	360	260
	Lancaster.....	12,170	4,000	9,320	4,070	4,690
	Lebanon.....	2,680	990	2,040	1,170	1,050
	Montgomery.....	5,220	2,030	3,250	2,140	1,380
	Philadelphia.....	200	160	180	70	30
PENNSYLVANIA.....		215,000	89,000	153,000	71,000	75,000

TABLE 34 - FARMS HAVING CERTAIN CONVENIENCES AND EQUIPMENT, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1950

District	County	Electricity	Telephones	Radio	Running water	Bath-rooms	Heating system	Cream separators
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,900	2,910	5,230	3,580	2,380	2,260	1,950
	Erie.....	4,360	3,780	4,550	3,510	2,790	2,140	1,660
	Forest.....	170	130	190	130	90	50	200
	Mercer.....	4,130	2,810	4,220	3,270	1,800	2,240	2,320
	Venango.....	1,730	1,240	1,850	1,320	940	600	1,410
	Warren.....	1,610	1,410	1,760	1,250	830	510	1,740
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,740	3,340	3,930	3,180	2,260	2,250	600
	Cameron.....	140	110	150	130	100	70	80
	Clinton.....	800	500	790	640	500	260	320
	Elk.....	750	460	810	620	490	320	520
	Lycoming.....	2,790	1,920	2,740	2,160	1,430	1,100	1,620
	McKean.....	1,040	880	1,030	1,000	900	290	590
	Potter.....	1,270	1,010	1,220	1,120	860	380	720
	Sullivan.....	580	420	610	430	320	210	210
	Tioga.....	2,500	2,190	2,590	2,330	1,550	1,400	320
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,300	970	1,340	1,180	920	650	600
	Susquehanna...	2,510	1,830	2,680	2,060	1,420	1,930	890
	Wayne.....	2,240	1,700	2,390	1,960	1,700	1,790	700
	Wyoming.....	1,320	920	1,360	1,090	950	800	200
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	2,720	1,820	3,290	1,950	1,050	1,390	1,150
	Beaver.....	1,920	1,460	2,120	1,390	950	1,250	1,100
	Butler.....	3,520	2,570	4,020	2,720	1,910	2,070	1,640
	Clarion.....	2,010	1,520	2,190	1,470	830	690	1,930
	Indiana.....	3,310	1,830	3,260	2,050	1,120	1,950	1,960
	Jefferson.....	2,300	1,240	2,340	1,430	850	1,120	1,910
	Lawrence.....	2,370	1,770	2,350	2,020	1,230	2,100	1,210
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,960	1,410	1,960	1,550	890	1,090	770
	Cambria.....	2,830	1,490	2,930	2,150	1,290	1,660	1,870
	Centre.....	1,730	1,510	1,990	1,310	840	800	660
	Clearfield....	2,780	1,550	2,970	1,790	950	1,230	1,430
	Columbia.....	2,070	1,600	2,070	1,440	1,070	930	1,110
	Dauphin.....	2,030	1,220	2,030	1,450	800	820	870
	Huntingdon....	1,680	730	1,610	1,060	450	650	960
	Juniata.....	1,110	560	1,260	760	380	470	110
	Mifflin.....	970	760	1,040	930	550	350	400
	Montour.....	740	480	710	450	260	230	70
	Northumberland	1,950	1,240	1,950	1,330	810	950	1,010
	Perry.....	1,630	970	1,640	1,110	710	610	660
	Snyder.....	1,310	440	1,470	810	330	400	460
	Union.....	390	730	930	590	410	380	190
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	730	460	730	560	440	380	300
	Lehigh.....	2,250	1,400	2,250	1,720	1,100	1,560	430
	Luzerne.....	2,330	1,610	2,410	2,010	1,510	1,420	710
	Monroe.....	1,130	810	1,180	930	860	590	460
	Northampton...	2,260	1,580	2,260	1,670	1,090	1,160	240
	Pike.....	380	270	380	370	340	190	270
	Schuylkill....	2,010	1,190	2,100	1,600	1,190	1,150	910
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	2,930	2,420	3,060	2,420	2,120	2,020	1,350
	Fayette.....	3,330	2,070	3,610	2,520	1,540	2,370	1,070
	Greene.....	2,060	2,010	2,550	1,340	1,240	840	840
	Somerset.....	3,210	1,760	3,260	2,370	1,850	2,900	2,320
	Washington....	4,110	3,410	4,570	2,910	2,290	2,570	1,760
	Westmoreland..	4,720	3,130	4,930	4,000	2,290	3,600	1,430
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	3,010	1,820	3,050	1,900	1,030	1,360	480
	Bedford.....	2,850	1,770	3,160	1,720	930	1,320	2,050
	Cumberland....	2,420	1,270	2,410	1,370	860	930	190
	Franklin.....	3,230	2,120	3,310	2,110	1,520	1,790	450
	Fulton.....	1,130	370	1,330	500	340	410	710
	York.....	6,660	2,180	6,800	5,100	2,500	2,290	2,740
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	4,420	2,700	4,810	3,750	2,360	1,810	470
	Bucks.....	3,940	2,940	4,030	3,510	2,380	3,230	190
	Chester.....	4,000	3,520	4,050	3,850	3,170	3,150	240
	Delaware.....	660	620	660	660	630	650	20
	Lancaster.....	7,490	6,130	7,220	6,990	5,270	5,250	1,320
	Lebanon.....	1,640	1,220	1,770	1,240	890	670	190
	Montgomery....	3,220	2,620	3,260	3,040	2,430	2,720	110
	Philadelphia..	120	120	120	120	120	120	30
PENNSYLVANIA.....		156,000	107,000	163,000	121,000	83,000	87,000	59,350

